

kenworth 8 bag air bag

kenworth 8 bag air bag systems represent a crucial component in modern heavy-duty trucking, offering enhanced ride comfort, improved cargo protection, and increased operational efficiency for Kenworth trucks. These sophisticated suspension systems utilize compressed air to cushion the vehicle's load, providing a smoother, more stable ride compared to traditional leaf spring setups. Understanding the intricacies of Kenworth 8 bag air bag systems, from their fundamental operation to maintenance and troubleshooting, is vital for fleet managers, owner-operators, and mechanics alike. This comprehensive guide delves into the benefits, components, types, and essential care practices associated with these advanced air suspension solutions for Kenworth vehicles.

Understanding Kenworth 8 Bag Air Bag Systems

The Core Principles of Air Suspension in Kenworth Trucks

Air suspension systems, particularly the 8 bag configuration found in many Kenworth models, operate on the principle of pneumatic cushioning. Instead of relying solely on metal springs, these systems use a network of air springs, or "air bags," to support the vehicle's weight. Compressed air is introduced into these bags, which then expand to absorb road imperfections, vibrations, and shocks. This dynamic adjustment allows the suspension to adapt to varying loads and road conditions, providing a consistently smoother and more controlled ride for the driver and a gentler experience for the cargo.

Key Components of a Kenworth 8 Bag Air Bag System

A typical Kenworth 8 bag air bag system is comprised of several interconnected components working in unison. At its heart are the air springs themselves, durable rubber bellows designed to withstand significant pressure and flexing. These are supported by mounts and brackets that connect them to the truck's chassis and axle. A critical element is the air control system, which includes an air compressor to generate the necessary pressure, an air dryer to remove moisture and contaminants, and a height control valve. The height control valve is the brain of the system, sensing the vehicle's ride height and automatically adjusting air pressure in the bags to maintain the optimal level. Air lines, typically made of durable rubber or nylon, connect these components, allowing for the efficient flow of compressed air.

- Air Springs (Air Bags)
- Mounts and Brackets
- Air Compressor

- Air Dryer
- Height Control Valve
- Air Lines
- Check Valves
- Reservoir Tanks

Benefits of Opting for Kenworth 8 Bag Air Suspension

The advantages of equipping a Kenworth truck with an 8 bag air bag system are numerous and directly impact operational success. Foremost is the significant improvement in driver comfort, reducing fatigue on long hauls by mitigating the harshness of road bumps and vibrations. This enhanced comfort can translate into increased driver retention and productivity. For the cargo, air suspension offers superior protection against damage caused by shock and vibration, particularly crucial for fragile goods. Furthermore, the adjustable nature of air suspension allows for precise ride height control, simplifying loading and unloading operations and enabling drivers to adjust the suspension for optimal aerodynamic performance on the highway. Longevity of both the vehicle and its components is also a benefit, as the reduced stress on the chassis and other parts can lead to a longer service life.

How Kenworth 8 Bag Air Bags Function During Operation

The operation of a Kenworth 8 bag air bag system is a continuous, responsive process. When the truck is loaded, the weight presses down on the air springs. The height control valve, sensing this change in ride height, signals the air compressor to activate or a valve to open, allowing compressed air from the reservoir tanks to flow into the affected air bags. As the air bags inflate, they exert an upward force, counteracting the load and lifting the chassis back to its preset ride height. Conversely, when the load is reduced or the truck encounters a bump, the valve will release air from the bags, lowering the chassis and absorbing the impact. This constant adjustment ensures the vehicle remains level and stable, regardless of road conditions or load variations.

Types of Kenworth 8 Bag Air Bag Configurations

Single Drive Axle Air Suspension

In a single drive axle configuration, the Kenworth 8 bag system typically employs two air bags mounted on each side of the drive axle. This means a total of four air bags for the drive axle. This setup provides a significant improvement in ride quality and load cushioning for the powered axle.

The height control valve is strategically placed to monitor the ride height of this axle and make the necessary air pressure adjustments to maintain optimal performance and stability.

Tandem Drive Axle Air Suspension

For trucks with tandem drive axles, the 8 bag system expands to include two air bags for each of the two drive axles, totaling eight air bags for the drive axles. This distributed support system offers even greater stability and load-carrying capacity. Each axle's air bags are managed independently or in coordination by the height control valve system, ensuring uniform weight distribution and a consistently smooth ride across both axles, even under heavy loads and on uneven terrain. This configuration is common in heavy-haul applications where maximum support and ride quality are paramount.

Tag Axle and Pusher Axle Applications

Beyond the drive axles, Kenworth trucks may also feature air suspension on tag axles or pusher axles. While these are often referred to as single or dual bag setups per axle, they integrate seamlessly with the overall 8 bag system for the drive axles. The air suspension on these non-driven axles further enhances load distribution, tire wear reduction, and overall vehicle maneuverability. The height control valve system can often be configured to manage the air pressure for these auxiliary axles as well, providing a comprehensive air ride solution for the entire Kenworth truck.

Essential Maintenance for Kenworth 8 Bag Air Bag Systems

Regular Inspections of Air Bags and Lines

Routine inspection of the air bags and associated air lines is fundamental to preventing premature failure and ensuring system reliability. Look for any signs of cracking, splitting, abrasion, or punctures on the air bags. Check air lines for leaks, kinks, or damage from road debris or rubbing. Small leaks can lead to a gradual loss of air pressure, causing the compressor to work overtime and potentially leading to premature wear. Addressing these issues promptly through repair or replacement can prevent more costly problems down the line.

Checking for Air Leaks and Pressure Loss

A primary concern for any air suspension system is the presence of air leaks. Drivers and mechanics should be attentive to any noticeable sagging of the vehicle when parked, or if the compressor cycles more frequently than usual. A simple method for checking for leaks involves using a soapy water solution sprayed on suspected areas – bubbles will indicate a leak. Ensuring the system maintains optimal air pressure is critical for both ride quality and load support. Regular monitoring of air pressure gauges and listening for audible air leaks are good practices.

Filter and Dryer Maintenance

The air dryer is a vital component that removes moisture and contaminants from the compressed air. If the dryer's filter or desiccant becomes saturated, it can lead to moisture freezing in the air lines during cold weather, causing blockages and system malfunctions. Regular maintenance, including draining the air tanks and replacing the air dryer cartridge according to the manufacturer's recommendations, is essential to prevent corrosion and ensure the longevity of the entire air suspension system. This is especially important in regions with significant temperature fluctuations.

Lubrication and Component Checks

While many air suspension components are designed to be maintenance-free, it's important to periodically check for proper lubrication on any moving parts, such as pivot points or valve actuators, if applicable. Inspecting the mounting hardware for any signs of loosening or corrosion is also a good practice. Ensuring that all connections are secure and that there is no excessive play in any of the suspension linkages will contribute to the overall stability and performance of the Kenworth 8 bag air bag system.

Troubleshooting Common Kenworth 8 Bag Air Bag Issues

Symptoms of a Failing Air Bag

A failing air bag might exhibit several telltale signs. The most common symptom is a gradual or sudden loss of ride height on one corner or side of the vehicle. You might also hear hissing sounds indicating an air leak. Over time, a damaged air bag can lead to an uneven ride, excessive bouncing, or a noticeable tilting of the truck. In severe cases, a ruptured air bag can lead to the axle directly contacting the chassis, causing significant damage and a very rough, potentially unsafe, ride.

When the Compressor Runs Continuously

If the air compressor runs constantly without reaching the desired pressure, it usually indicates a significant air leak somewhere in the system. This could be a large rupture in an air bag, a loose connection in an air line, or a faulty valve. Another possibility is a malfunctioning height control valve that is not correctly signaling the system to shut off the compressor once the ride height is achieved. Prompt diagnosis and repair are crucial to prevent overheating and damage to the compressor.

Uneven Ride Height and Handling Problems

An uneven ride height or noticeable handling problems, such as pulling to one side or a feeling of instability, can point to issues with the height control valve or uneven air pressure distribution. A stuck or improperly adjusted height control valve may not be releasing or admitting air correctly to one side of the suspension. It's also possible that one or more air bags are leaking at a faster rate

than others, leading to imbalances. This can affect steering and braking performance, so it requires immediate attention.

Choosing the Right Kenworth 8 Bag Air Bag System

Selecting the appropriate Kenworth 8 bag air bag system depends heavily on the specific truck model, its intended application, and the type of cargo being hauled. Factors such as gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR), typical load distribution, and the desire for specific ride comfort or cargo protection features should guide the decision. Consulting with Kenworth dealerships or reputable aftermarket suspension specialists can provide invaluable insight into the best options available for optimizing a particular truck's performance and longevity. Understanding the load-carrying capacities and articulation characteristics of different air bag designs is essential for making an informed choice.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the primary benefits of a Kenworth 8-bag air suspension system?

The primary benefits of a Kenworth 8-bag air suspension system include significantly improved ride quality for the driver and cargo, reduced wear and tear on the chassis and components, and enhanced load stability and handling, especially on uneven terrain. The multiple air springs provide a more consistent and controlled suspension response.

How does an 8-bag air suspension differ from a standard 4-bag system on a Kenworth truck?

An 8-bag system, often referred to as a 'walking beam' or 'tandem' air suspension, uses four air springs per axle (two per side) on a tandem axle setup. This contrasts with a 4-bag system, which typically uses two air springs per axle (one per side). The 8-bag design generally offers superior load distribution, articulation, and ride comfort due to the increased number of support points and finer control over air pressure.

What are common maintenance concerns or troubleshooting tips for Kenworth 8-bag air suspension systems?

Common maintenance concerns include checking for air leaks in the bellows, lines, and valves, inspecting the suspension links and bushings for wear, and ensuring the air leveling system is functioning correctly. Troubleshooting tips involve listening for hissing sounds indicating leaks, checking air pressure gauges for abnormal readings, and inspecting for physical damage to components. Regular lubrication of pivot points is also crucial.

What types of loads or applications are best suited for a

Kenworth truck equipped with an 8-bag air suspension?

Kenworth trucks with 8-bag air suspension are ideally suited for applications requiring a smooth ride and excellent load protection, such as transporting fragile goods, high-value cargo, or liquid tankers. They are also beneficial for long-haul trucking where driver comfort is paramount, and for operations involving frequent travel over varied road conditions, including off-highway or construction sites.

Can an 8-bag air suspension system be retrofitted onto a Kenworth truck that didn't originally come with one?

Yes, it is often possible to retrofit an 8-bag air suspension system onto a Kenworth truck. However, this is a significant modification that requires specialized knowledge and parts. It's essential to consult with a qualified truck service center to ensure proper fitment, compatibility with the chassis, and compliance with regulations. The cost and complexity can vary greatly.

What is the role of the leveling valve in a Kenworth 8-bag air suspension system?

The leveling valve is a critical component that automatically maintains a consistent ride height regardless of the load. When the load changes, the valve senses the shift and adjusts the air pressure in the air springs to keep the chassis level. This ensures optimal suspension performance, braking, and handling, as well as prevents sagging under heavy loads.

How does an 8-bag air suspension system contribute to fuel efficiency in a Kenworth truck?

While not directly impacting engine efficiency, an 8-bag air suspension can indirectly contribute to fuel savings by reducing tire wear and improving tire contact with the road. A properly functioning and leveled suspension ensures tires are running at the optimal angle, minimizing drag and wear. Additionally, a smoother ride can lead to less fuel consumed during 'bouncing' or jarring movements.

Additional Resources

Here are 9 book titles related to Kenworth 8-bag air suspension systems, with short descriptions:

1. *The Art of Kenworth Air Ride: Mastering the 8-Bag System*

This comprehensive guide delves into the intricate workings of Kenworth's renowned 8-bag air suspension. It covers everything from the fundamental principles of pneumatic systems to advanced troubleshooting techniques specific to this configuration. Readers will gain an in-depth understanding of how to optimize performance, ensure longevity, and perform essential maintenance on their Kenworth's air ride.

2. *Kenworth Chassis Secrets: Unlocking the Power of 8-Bag Suspension*

Explore the engineering marvel behind Kenworth trucks with a focus on their dominant 8-bag air suspension. This book demystifies the complex components and their interaction, providing practical advice for drivers and mechanics alike. Learn how to interpret system diagnostics, adjust for optimal load distribution, and understand the impact of the 8-bag system on ride quality and fuel efficiency.

3. 8-Bag Air System Diagnostics for Kenworth Trucks

A hands-on manual designed to empower Kenworth owners and technicians to identify and resolve air suspension issues. This title provides step-by-step diagnostic procedures, common fault indicators, and solutions for the 8-bag air bag system. It will equip you with the knowledge to tackle everything from minor leaks to more complex component failures, saving time and money.

4. Kenworth Truck Maintenance: The 8-Bag Air Suspension Edition

This essential resource focuses specifically on the preventative maintenance required for Kenworth trucks equipped with the 8-bag air suspension. It outlines regular inspection schedules, recommended lubrication points, and the proper care for air bags, valves, and lines. Maintaining your 8-bag system diligently is key to preventing costly breakdowns and ensuring a smooth, safe ride.

5. Kenworth's 8-Bag Air Ride: A Driver's Guide to Comfort and Control

Designed for the professional driver, this book explains how the Kenworth 8-bag air suspension directly impacts their daily operation. It highlights how to leverage the system for improved handling, reduced driver fatigue, and enhanced cargo protection. Understanding the nuances of your air ride can transform your driving experience and contribute to overall road safety.

6. Troubleshooting Kenworth Air Suspension: The 8-Bag Solution

When your Kenworth's air suspension is not performing as expected, this book offers practical solutions. It dives deep into common problems encountered with 8-bag systems, providing clear explanations and effective repair strategies. From air leaks and uneven ride height to compressor issues, this guide aims to get your Kenworth back on the road quickly.

7. Inside Kenworth's 8-Bag Air: Engineering and Optimization

This title offers a more technical perspective, exploring the design philosophy and engineering principles behind Kenworth's advanced 8-bag air suspension. It discusses the benefits of this robust system, including its impact on stability, braking, and tire wear. For those interested in the 'why' behind the technology, this book provides an insightful look into its development and advantages.

8. The Complete Kenworth Air Bag Manual: Focusing on 8-Bag Systems

A comprehensive encyclopedia of information on Kenworth air bag systems, with a dedicated section on the popular 8-bag configuration. This manual covers component identification, system operation, and detailed maintenance procedures for all aspects of the 8-bag air ride. It serves as a valuable reference for anyone working with or maintaining these trucks.

9. Kenworth Load Management with 8-Bag Air Suspension

This book focuses on how the Kenworth 8-bag air suspension system facilitates optimal load distribution and management. It explains how to adjust air pressures for different cargo types and road conditions to maximize stability, minimize stress on the chassis, and ensure compliance with weight regulations. Proper load management with your 8-bag system is crucial for safety and efficiency.

Kenworth 8 Bag Air Bag

Kenworth 8-Bag Air Suspension: A Deep Dive into Ride Quality, Maintenance, and Performance

This ebook provides a comprehensive exploration of Kenworth trucks equipped with an 8-bag air suspension system, covering its technical specifications, advantages, common issues, maintenance procedures, and the overall impact on ride comfort, handling, and longevity. We'll delve into recent research on air suspension technology and offer practical advice for owners and operators.

Ebook Title: Mastering the Kenworth 8-Bag Air Ride: A Comprehensive Guide for Owners and Operators

Outline:

Introduction: Understanding the Significance of Air Suspension in Heavy-Duty Trucks

Chapter 1: Technical Specifications and Components of the 8-Bag System: Detailed breakdown of system components, including air bags, compressors, valves, and control modules.

Chapter 2: Advantages and Benefits of an 8-Bag Air Suspension System: Exploring improved ride quality, enhanced load stability, increased payload capacity, and reduced wear and tear on the vehicle.

Chapter 3: Common Problems and Troubleshooting: Identifying frequent issues, diagnosing malfunctions, and providing practical solutions for repairs.

Chapter 4: Maintenance and Preventative Care: A step-by-step guide to regular inspections, lubrication, and component replacement.

Chapter 5: Impact on Fuel Efficiency and Operational Costs: Analyzing the relationship between air suspension and fuel consumption, along with long-term cost savings.

Chapter 6: Advanced Air Suspension Technologies: Exploring innovations and future trends in heavy-duty air suspension systems.

Chapter 7: Selecting the Right Air Suspension System for Your Needs: A guide to choosing the optimal configuration for various applications and load requirements.

Conclusion: Summary of key takeaways and recommendations for maximizing the lifespan and performance of your Kenworth 8-bag air suspension.

Introduction: Understanding the Significance of Air Suspension in Heavy-Duty Trucks

This introductory section will establish the importance of air suspension systems in heavy-duty trucking, highlighting their role in enhancing ride comfort, improving handling, and increasing the lifespan of the vehicle. It will briefly discuss the evolution of air suspension technology and the competitive landscape. We will also cover the advantages of choosing a Kenworth truck with 8-bag air suspension over other options.

Chapter 1: Technical Specifications and Components of the 8-Bag System:

This chapter will provide a detailed technical overview of the Kenworth 8-bag air suspension system. It will include diagrams, schematics, and explanations of each key component, such as the individual air bags, air compressor, air dryer, height control valves, electronic control modules, and pressure sensors. We will also differentiate between different types of 8-bag setups and highlight the unique

features of the Kenworth implementation.

Chapter 2: Advantages and Benefits of an 8-Bag Air Suspension System:

This chapter will focus on the practical benefits of the 8-bag system, including enhanced ride comfort for drivers (reducing fatigue), superior load stability even on uneven terrain, increased payload capacity, and reduced wear and tear on the chassis and body, leading to longer vehicle lifespan. We'll support this with data and real-world examples from fleet operators.

Chapter 3: Common Problems and Troubleshooting:

This crucial chapter will tackle common issues encountered with Kenworth 8-bag air suspension systems. It will cover problems like air leaks, compressor failures, valve malfunctions, and sensor issues, providing clear, step-by-step troubleshooting guides and solutions for each. We'll also address the importance of accurate diagnostics and the use of appropriate tools.

Chapter 4: Maintenance and Preventative Care:

This section will offer a practical guide to maintaining the 8-bag air suspension system. It will cover regular inspections, lubrication requirements, air filter changes, and the recommended replacement schedules for various components. We'll emphasize preventative maintenance strategies to minimize downtime and maximize system lifespan.

Chapter 5: Impact on Fuel Efficiency and Operational Costs:

This chapter will analyze the impact of the 8-bag air suspension system on fuel efficiency. We will explore how a smoother ride and reduced chassis stress can translate into lower fuel consumption and reduced operational costs over the long term. We will use case studies to support the claims.

Chapter 6: Advanced Air Suspension Technologies:

This chapter looks at cutting-edge air suspension technologies and future trends. We will discuss innovations like electronically controlled air suspensions, adaptive damping systems, and the integration of air suspension with other vehicle systems for enhanced performance and safety.

Chapter 7: Selecting the Right Air Suspension System for Your Needs:

This chapter will guide readers through the selection process, considering factors like payload requirements, operating conditions, and budget constraints. We will discuss the differences between various air suspension configurations and how to choose the optimal system for specific applications.

Conclusion: Summary of key takeaways and recommendations for maximizing the lifespan and performance of your Kenworth 8-bag air suspension

The conclusion will summarize the key findings and offer actionable advice for maximizing the performance and longevity of the Kenworth 8-bag air suspension system. This will reinforce the importance of preventative maintenance and proper operation.

FAQs:

1. How often should I inspect my Kenworth 8-bag air suspension system? Regular visual inspections should be part of your pre-trip routine. More thorough inspections are recommended every 3 months or 25,000 miles, depending on operating conditions.
2. What are the signs of a failing air bag? Signs include unusual noises (hissing), noticeable sagging or uneven ride height, and difficulty maintaining air pressure.
3. How much does it cost to replace an air bag? The cost varies depending on the specific air bag and labor costs. Expect to pay several hundred dollars per air bag.
4. Can I repair a punctured air bag? Repairing air bags is generally not recommended. Replacement is the safest and most reliable solution.
5. How long does a Kenworth 8-bag air suspension system typically last? With proper maintenance, a well-maintained system can last for several hundred thousand miles.
6. What type of air compressor is used in the Kenworth 8-bag system? The specific compressor type will vary depending on the model year and truck specifications. Consult your owner's manual.
7. How does the 8-bag system affect turning radius? The increased stability might marginally impact the turning radius compared to a leaf-spring setup.
8. What is the typical air pressure for an 8-bag Kenworth system? The correct air pressure will be specified in your truck's owner's manual. It varies depending on load.
9. How do I find a qualified technician for air suspension repair? Look for certified heavy-duty truck mechanics with experience in air suspension systems.

Related Articles:

1. Kenworth T680 Air Suspension System Overview: A detailed look at the air suspension found on the popular Kenworth T680 model.
2. Troubleshooting Kenworth Air Compressor Issues: A guide focusing specifically on diagnosing and resolving air compressor problems.
3. Maintaining Your Kenworth Air Suspension System: A comprehensive guide covering all aspects of preventative maintenance.
4. Comparing Leaf Spring and Air Suspension Systems in Heavy-Duty Trucks: An analysis of the pros and cons of both suspension types.
5. The Impact of Air Suspension on Fuel Economy: A deeper dive into the relationship between air suspension and fuel efficiency.

6. Understanding Air Bag Pressure Sensors in Kenworth Trucks: A detailed explanation of how these sensors function and how to troubleshoot them.
7. Advanced Air Ride Technology in Modern Kenworth Trucks: Exploration of the latest innovations in Kenworth air suspension systems.
8. Cost Analysis of Kenworth Air Suspension Repair and Maintenance: A breakdown of the typical costs associated with maintaining and repairing the system.
9. Choosing the Right Air Suspension for Your Kenworth Application: Guidance on selecting the appropriate air suspension setup for different applications and load requirements.

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kenworth 8 bag air bag: Truck and Trailer Systems (PB) Mike Thomas, 2013-10-22 The most complete visual guide to servicing medium- and heavy-duty truck systems Written by an expert with decades of experience as an automotive and diesel technician and instructor, *Truck and Trailer Systems* offers comprehensive information on medium- and heavy-duty truck service. The book begins by discussing the trucking industry, professional certifications, safety, tools, and measuring equipment. Then, each system is thoroughly covered--from electrical and lighting to brakes and transmissions. Factory procedures from the most common manufacturers for diagnosis and repair are presented along with annotated photos and diagrams. This practical, authoritative resource is essential for those starting out in the field as well as experienced professionals in need of a detailed, on-the-job reference. Chapters include: Objectives Notes Cautions Service tips Photos and diagrams Chapter reviews *Truck and Trailer Systems* covers: Industry safety Basic electrical Magnetism Batteries Starting system Charging system Lighting and wiring Computer systems Mobile heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning systems Tires, wheels, and wheel end systems Frames and suspensions Steering systems Trailers and fifth wheels Hydraulic brake systems Air brake foundation brakes Air brake air systems Antilock brake systems Drive lines Clutches Drive axles Single and twin countershaft manual transmissions Automated manual transmissions Automatic transmissions Allison transmission overhaul PMI Auxiliary power units

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kenworth 8 bag air bag: *The Big Rig* Steve Viscelli, 2016-04-12 Long-haul trucks have been described as sweatshops on wheels. The typical long-haul trucker works the equivalent of two full-time jobs, often for little more than minimum wage. But it wasn't always this way. Trucking used to be one of the best working-class jobs in the United States. *The Big Rig* explains how this massive degradation in the quality of work has occurred, and how companies achieve a compliant and dedicated workforce despite it. Drawing on more than 100 in-depth interviews and years of extensive observation, including six months training and working as a long-haul trucker, Viscelli explains in detail how labor is recruited, trained, and used in the industry. He then shows how inexperienced workers are convinced to lease a truck and to work as independent contractors. He explains how deregulation and collective action by employers transformed trucking's labor markets--once dominated by the largest and most powerful union in US history--into an important

example of the costs of contemporary labor markets for workers and the general public.

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kenworth 8 bag air bag: *Mind Reader* Steve Godofsky, 2009-06 Donny, Joey and Rose are best friends looking forward to a summer of fun and wilderness exploration before starting their senior year of high school. Little do they know that a chance encounter with a mysterious man is about to change their lives forever. After hiking around the spectacular waterfalls of Kenworth State Park, Donny saves the life of an old man, only to discover that he is a powerful Shaman. To express his gratitude, the Shaman gives Donny a gift like no other ever given - the ability to READ MINDS! However his unique gift comes with a few strings attached: it should only be used for good; Donny will get to keep the gift for several months but then he must decide to keep it forever or give it back; but if he decides to keep it there will be a price to pay. Donny has had a crush on Carla Banes for years. One of the most beautiful and selfish girls in Lake Monroe, she doesn't even know he's alive. However once she discovers his secret, Carla will stop at nothing to make Donny her pawn in order to take full advantage of his gift's financial possibilities. Joey and Rose want what's best for Donny but can they compete with Carla? Should the Shaman have trusted a teenager with such an immense responsibility? If Donny keeps his gift, what type of sacrifice will he have to make? Ultimately the only one who can choose is Donny, while knowing that his actions and decisions will determine the rest of his life!

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