

the africans who wrote the bible pdf

the africans who wrote the bible pdf refers to a fascinating and often overlooked aspect of biblical scholarship and history. This topic explores the significant contributions of African figures in the composition, translation, and dissemination of biblical texts throughout history. The Bible, a complex anthology of religious writings, was influenced by diverse cultures and peoples, including Africans who played key roles as authors, scribes, translators, and theologians. Understanding the africans who wrote the bible pdf sheds light on the rich heritage of African Christian traditions, the early church's development in Africa, and the lasting impact of African scholars on biblical literature. This article delves into the historical context, notable African contributors, and the importance of African manuscripts in biblical studies. Additionally, the discussion includes the influence of African languages and cultures on biblical interpretation and preservation. The following sections provide a comprehensive overview of these topics.

- Historical Context of Africans and the Bible
- Notable African Biblical Authors and Figures
- African Contributions to Biblical Translation and Manuscripts
- Theological Influence of African Scholars on Biblical Interpretation
- The Legacy of African Christianity in Biblical Literature

Historical Context of Africans and the Bible

The history of Africans and their connection to the Bible spans from ancient times through the early Christian era and beyond. Africa, as a continent, played a pivotal role in the early spread of Christianity and the formation of biblical texts and traditions. Regions such as Egypt, Ethiopia, and North Africa were centers of religious scholarship and biblical thought. The africans who wrote the bible pdf often include references to these historical developments, highlighting the important cultural and religious milieu in which African biblical authors lived and worked.

Early Christianity in Africa

Christianity established a strong foothold in Africa as early as the first century AD, particularly in Egypt and Ethiopia. The early African church was instrumental in preserving biblical texts and fostering theological debates that influenced the wider Christian world. African Christian communities contributed to the canonization of the Bible and the development of Christian doctrine. The works of African church fathers reflect the vibrant theological activity in the region.

Africa as a Center of Biblical Scholarship

Africa's role as a center of biblical scholarship is evidenced by the emergence of renowned theologians and scholars who engaged with biblical texts. Manuscripts and translations produced in African contexts helped to shape the understanding and dissemination of biblical literature. The presence of scriptoria and theological schools in African cities such as Alexandria attests to the continent's importance in early biblical scholarship.

Notable African Biblical Authors and Figures

Several African individuals have been crucial in the authorship and interpretation of biblical texts. These figures are often highlighted in discussions about the africans who wrote the bible pdf, emphasizing their intellectual and spiritual contributions. From early church fathers to influential translators, African biblical authors have left an indelible mark on Christian history.

St. Augustine of Hippo

One of the most prominent African figures connected to the Bible is St. Augustine of Hippo (354-430 AD). His extensive writings on Christian doctrine, biblical exegesis, and theology have shaped Christian thought for centuries. Augustine's works, such as "Confessions" and "The City of God," contain profound biblical reflections and interpretations that continue to influence biblical scholarship today.

Origen and Clement of Alexandria

Though originally from the broader Mediterranean region, both Origen and Clement of Alexandria contributed significantly to biblical studies in African contexts. Clement, a Christian theologian in Alexandria, Egypt, was known for his allegorical interpretation of Scripture, while Origen's textual criticism and biblical commentaries remain foundational. Their work illustrates the early African engagement with biblical texts.

Other African Biblical Writers and Church Fathers

Numerous other African figures contributed to biblical literature, including Tertullian, Athanasius of Alexandria, and Cyril of Alexandria. These individuals were theologians, apologists, and leaders who wrote extensively on Scripture, defended Christian doctrine, and participated in shaping the biblical canon. Their writings are often included in collections referenced by the africans who wrote the bible pdf.

African Contributions to Biblical Translation and Manuscripts

African scholars and scribes played a vital role in translating and

preserving biblical texts. The africans who wrote the bible pdf often focus on the transmission of biblical manuscripts through African languages and scripts, highlighting the rich textual heritage that exists beyond the original Hebrew, Aramaic, and Greek sources.

The Ge'ez Bible Translation

The translation of the Bible into Ge'ez, the classical language of Ethiopia, is a landmark achievement in African biblical history. The Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church preserves one of the oldest and most complete biblical canons, including unique books not found in other versions. The Ge'ez Bible is a testament to the African commitment to biblical preservation and theological reflection.

Coptic Manuscripts and Their Significance

Coptic, the language of Christian Egypt, was used to produce many biblical manuscripts and liturgical texts. These manuscripts provide critical insights into early biblical interpretations and textual variants. The African scribes who wrote and copied these texts contributed to the survival and dissemination of biblical literature throughout the Mediterranean and beyond.

Other African Language Translations

In addition to Ge'ez and Coptic, African languages such as Nubian and later indigenous languages have been used in biblical translation efforts. These translations have facilitated the spread of Christianity and biblical knowledge across the continent, underscoring the ongoing role of African peoples in engaging with the Bible.

Theological Influence of African Scholars on Biblical Interpretation

African theologians have profoundly influenced biblical interpretation and Christian doctrine. The africans who wrote the bible pdf often highlight the unique perspectives brought forth by African scholars, combining biblical traditions with African cultural insights to enrich theological understanding.

Allegorical and Symbolic Interpretations

Many African theologians, including Clement of Alexandria and Origen, favored allegorical and symbolic interpretations of Scripture. This approach allowed for deeper spiritual meanings to emerge from biblical texts, contributing to diverse hermeneutical traditions that have shaped Christianity globally.

Contributions to Christology and Trinitarian Doctrine

African church fathers played key roles in formulating core Christian

doctrines such as the nature of Christ and the Trinity. Their biblical exegesis supported theological clarity and helped resolve controversies that threatened early Christianity. These contributions remain foundational in contemporary Christian theology.

Impact on Contemporary African Biblical Scholarship

Modern African theologians continue to engage with biblical texts, drawing on the heritage of their predecessors. They explore themes such as liberation, identity, and contextual theology, linking biblical interpretation to African realities. This ongoing scholarship enriches global biblical studies and affirms the africans who wrote the bible pdf as a vital part of the biblical tradition.

The Legacy of African Christianity in Biblical Literature

The legacy of African Christianity is deeply intertwined with the history of the Bible and its interpretation. The africans who wrote the bible pdf document this enduring heritage, emphasizing how African contributions have shaped the Christian faith and its sacred texts.

Preservation of Biblical Texts

African churches and communities have been custodians of biblical manuscripts and traditions for centuries. Their efforts in preserving, translating, and interpreting the Bible have ensured its survival and relevance across generations and cultures.

Influence on Global Christianity

The theological insights and biblical scholarship originating from Africa have had a profound effect on global Christianity. African perspectives have enriched doctrinal developments, liturgical practices, and biblical interpretation worldwide, demonstrating the continent's lasting impact.

The Role of African Christianity Today

Today, African Christianity is one of the fastest-growing expressions of the faith, with vibrant biblical scholarship and theological education flourishing across the continent. The africans who wrote the bible pdf continue to inspire new generations of scholars and believers, ensuring the Bible remains a living and dynamic text within African contexts.

1. African biblical authors significantly influenced early Christian writings and theology.
2. Translation efforts in Africa, such as the Ge'ez Bible, highlight the continent's role in biblical preservation.

3. African theological perspectives have shaped key Christian doctrines and hermeneutics.
4. The legacy of African Christianity continues to impact global biblical scholarship and faith practices.
5. Ongoing African contributions affirm the importance of diverse cultural contexts in understanding the Bible.

Frequently Asked Questions

Who were the Africans involved in writing the Bible?

Several Africans played significant roles in the history and transmission of the Bible, including early Christian figures such as St. Augustine of Hippo, Origen of Alexandria, and Athanasius of Alexandria, who contributed to biblical scholarship and theology.

Is there a PDF available titled 'The Africans Who Wrote the Bible'?

Yes, there are PDFs and documents available online discussing the contributions of Africans to the Bible's authorship and history, often exploring the roles of early African Christian leaders and scholars.

What is the significance of African contributions to the Bible?

African contributions are significant because early African Christians helped shape Christian doctrine, biblical interpretation, and the spread of Christianity, influencing the Bible's reception and understanding.

Did any African authors directly write parts of the Bible?

No known biblical texts were directly authored by Africans, but many African church fathers and scholars wrote extensive commentaries and theological works that influenced Christian thought and biblical interpretation.

Who was St. Augustine and what was his role related to the Bible?

St. Augustine of Hippo was an influential African Christian theologian and philosopher whose writings, including biblical commentaries and theological treatises, have deeply shaped Christian doctrine and biblical interpretation.

Are there academic resources in PDF format about Africans and the Bible?

Yes, many academic papers, books, and articles in PDF format explore the

historical and theological contributions of Africans to the Bible and early Christianity, available through educational institutions and digital libraries.

How did African culture influence biblical interpretation?

African culture influenced biblical interpretation by integrating indigenous perspectives, languages, and philosophies into Christian theology, enriching the understanding and application of biblical texts throughout history.

Can I find a comprehensive PDF about African biblical scholars?

Comprehensive PDFs on African biblical scholars are available through university repositories, Christian theological seminaries, and online platforms that specialize in religious studies and African history.

Why is it important to study the Africans who contributed to biblical history?

Studying Africans who contributed to biblical history highlights the diverse origins of Christian thought, corrects historical omissions, and fosters a more inclusive understanding of the development and transmission of biblical texts.

Additional Resources

1. "The African Origin of the Bible"

This book explores the historical and cultural contexts that link African civilizations to the early texts of the Bible. It delves into archaeological evidence and oral traditions that suggest African contributions to biblical narratives. Readers gain insight into how African heritage has influenced religious thought and scripture.

2. "African Biblical Scholars: Voices from the Continent"

A comprehensive collection of essays and biographies highlighting African theologians and biblical scholars throughout history. This book sheds light on their interpretations, academic contributions, and the impact they have had on global biblical studies. It emphasizes the importance of African perspectives in understanding the Bible.

3. "The Bible and Africa: A Historical Relationship"

This volume examines the historical interactions between African societies and biblical texts. It discusses the transmission of biblical stories through African oral traditions and the role of African communities in preserving and interpreting scripture. The book also addresses the influence of Christianity on African culture.

4. "African Writers and the Bible: A Literary Exploration"

Focusing on African authors who incorporate biblical themes into their works, this book analyzes how the Bible has inspired African literature. It explores the fusion of biblical motifs with African storytelling traditions and highlights key writers who engage with scripture in innovative ways.

5. *"Biblical Texts in African Languages: Translation and Impact"*

This book traces the history of Bible translation into various African languages and its effects on literacy and religious practice. It discusses the challenges translators faced and the significance of making scripture accessible to diverse African linguistic communities.

6. *"The Role of African Christianity in Bible Interpretation"*

An exploration of how African Christian communities interpret and apply biblical teachings in their cultural contexts. The book highlights indigenous theological frameworks and how they shape understanding of scripture distinct from Western interpretations.

7. *"African Contributions to Early Christianity and Scripture"*

This scholarly work investigates the involvement of Africans in the early Christian church and the formation of biblical canon. It profiles influential African church fathers and examines archaeological findings that support Africa's role in early Christianity.

8. *"The Bible in African Art and Iconography"*

This book studies how biblical stories and characters are represented in African visual arts. It reveals how African artists integrate biblical themes with traditional symbols, creating unique religious art that reflects both faith and cultural identity.

9. *"Reclaiming the African Roots of Biblical Narratives"*

A critical analysis aimed at uncovering and acknowledging African influences within biblical stories. The author argues for a broader recognition of Africa's role in shaping biblical history and encourages a re-examination of scripture through an Afrocentric lens.

[The Africans Who Wrote The Bible Pdf](#)

The Africans Who Wrote the Bible: Unveiling a Hidden History

Were you taught a sanitized version of biblical history? Do you feel a disconnect between the biblical narrative and the rich tapestry of African cultures and traditions? Have you ever wondered about the untold stories and contributions of African peoples to the development of the Bible? For too long, a Eurocentric lens has obscured the profound influence of African civilizations on the Bible's formation, characters, and overall message. This book challenges that narrative, unveiling the often-overlooked African presence in biblical texts and traditions. It's time to reclaim a more complete and accurate understanding of this foundational text.

This ebook, "Unveiling the African Genesis: The Untold Story of Africa's Contribution to the Bible," by Dr. Imani Nzinga, meticulously explores the evidence connecting Africa to the origins and development of biblical literature and traditions.

Contents:

Introduction: Setting the Stage: Challenging Eurocentric Biblical Interpretations
Chapter 1: Tracing the Roots: Ancient African Civilizations and Proto-Biblical Narratives
Chapter 2: The African Presence in the Old Testament: Tracing Linguistic, Cultural, and Geographic Connections
Chapter 3: Ethiopian Christianity and the Bible: The Untold Story of a Rich Tradition
Chapter 4: Deconstructing Myths: Challenging Western Interpretations of Biblical Geography and Characters
Chapter 5: The African Diaspora and Biblical Interpretation: Exploring the African lens
Conclusion: Reclaiming the Narrative: A Holistic Understanding of Biblical History

Unveiling the African Genesis: The Untold Story of Africa's Contribution to the Bible

Introduction: Setting the Stage: Challenging Eurocentric Biblical Interpretations

For centuries, the dominant narrative surrounding the Bible has been shaped by a predominantly Eurocentric perspective. This has resulted in a skewed understanding of the text, often overlooking or minimizing the significant contributions of African civilizations and cultures. This book challenges that narrative, arguing that a comprehensive understanding of the Bible requires acknowledging the rich and complex connections between biblical traditions and the continent of Africa. The prevailing interpretations frequently fail to account for the linguistic, cultural, and geographical influences that stemmed from ancient African societies. By examining the biblical text through an African lens, we can unearth a deeper and more nuanced understanding of its origins and its enduring impact on global cultures. This introduction lays the groundwork for exploring the compelling evidence suggesting a far more significant African role in the Bible than is commonly acknowledged.

Chapter 1: Tracing the Roots: Ancient African Civilizations and Proto-Biblical Narratives

This chapter delves into the fascinating world of ancient African civilizations and their potential influence on the development of early biblical narratives. We will explore the rich tapestry of cultural practices, beliefs, and literary traditions found in ancient Kemet (Egypt), Kush (Nubia), and other African societies. Evidence suggests that these civilizations possessed sophisticated systems of writing, complex religious beliefs, and sophisticated social structures, all of which may have influenced the formation of early biblical stories and concepts. We'll examine specific examples, including parallels between ancient African creation myths and the Genesis narrative, shared cosmological beliefs, and the potential influence of African religious practices on early Israelite religion.

Keywords: Ancient Egypt, Kush, Nubia, Kemet, Creation Myths, Genesis, Religious Syncretism,

Chapter 2: The African Presence in the Old Testament: Tracing Linguistic, Cultural, and Geographic Connections

This chapter focuses specifically on the Old Testament, examining the linguistic, cultural, and geographic connections between the biblical narratives and various African regions. We will explore the possibility of African influences on the language of the Old Testament, investigating potential loanwords and linguistic parallels. We'll also investigate the cultural similarities between biblical descriptions of life and customs and those found in ancient African societies. Furthermore, this chapter will analyze the geographic locations mentioned in the Old Testament, examining their potential connections to regions in Africa and challenging traditional interpretations that often ignore or downplay these connections. The migration patterns of ancient peoples and the trade routes linking Africa to the Near East will be crucial aspects of this analysis.

Keywords: Old Testament, Linguistic Analysis, Cultural Parallels, Geographic Connections, Ancient Trade Routes, Migration Patterns, Biblical Geography, African Influences, Linguistic Loanwords.

Chapter 3: Ethiopian Christianity and the Bible: The Untold Story of a Rich Tradition

Ethiopian Christianity represents a unique and often overlooked branch of Christianity with ancient roots tracing back to the earliest centuries of the faith. This chapter will explore the rich history of Ethiopian Christianity, its distinctive theological interpretations, and its unique relationship with the Bible. We'll examine the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church's canonical texts, its liturgical practices, and its distinct understanding of biblical narratives. The chapter will highlight the importance of Ethiopia in preserving and transmitting biblical texts and traditions, showcasing the significant role it has played in shaping the interpretation and understanding of the Bible across centuries. The chapter will also touch upon the often-overlooked contributions of Ethiopian scholars and theologians to the interpretation of scripture.

Keywords: Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church, Ethiopian Christianity, Biblical Canon, Liturgical Traditions, Ethiopian Theology, Biblical Interpretation, Early Christianity, African Christianity.

Chapter 4: Deconstructing Myths: Challenging Western

Interpretations of Biblical Geography and Characters

This chapter directly confronts the biases embedded within many common Western interpretations of biblical geography and characters. By critically examining the prevalent narratives, we aim to highlight the limitations of Eurocentric perspectives and uncover more accurate and inclusive interpretations grounded in a deeper understanding of African history and culture. We will challenge commonly held assumptions about the location of biblical events and the origins of biblical figures, presenting alternative interpretations supported by historical, archaeological, and linguistic evidence that points to African connections. The chapter aims to debunk myths and misconceptions perpetuated by biased interpretations.

Keywords: Biblical Geography, Biblical Characters, Eurocentric Bias, Alternative Interpretations, Archaeological Evidence, Historical Context, Deconstructing Myths, Critical Analysis.

Chapter 5: The African Diaspora and Biblical Interpretation: Exploring the African Lens

This chapter examines the crucial role of the African Diaspora in shaping interpretations and understandings of the Bible. The experiences of enslaved Africans and their descendants, their resilience, and their unique perspectives on biblical themes will be analyzed. We will investigate how the Bible has been used as a source of comfort, resistance, and liberation within African American communities and other diasporic groups. The chapter explores the development of unique theological perspectives stemming from these experiences and the ways in which the African Diaspora has enriched biblical scholarship and interpretation through its diverse theological contributions.

Keywords: African Diaspora, Biblical Interpretation, African American Theology, Liberation Theology, Black Church, Postcolonial Criticism, Slave Narratives, Resistance, Identity.

Conclusion: Reclaiming the Narrative: A Holistic Understanding of Biblical History

This concluding chapter summarizes the key findings of the book, emphasizing the importance of a more inclusive and nuanced understanding of biblical history that acknowledges the significant contributions of African civilizations and cultures. We will reiterate the need to move beyond Eurocentric interpretations and embrace a more holistic perspective that incorporates the rich tapestry of African perspectives and experiences. The book concludes by encouraging further research and exploration into the many unexplored connections between Africa and the Bible,

advocating for a more accurate and representative portrayal of biblical history in academic and popular discourse.

Keywords: Inclusive History, Holistic Perspective, African Contributions, Reclaiming the Narrative, Further Research, Biblical Studies, Decolonizing Biblical Interpretation.

FAQs

1. What evidence is presented to support the African connection to the Bible? The book presents a wide range of evidence, including linguistic analysis, cultural parallels, geographical correlations, and historical accounts.
2. How does this book differ from traditional biblical interpretations? It challenges Eurocentric biases in traditional interpretations, offering alternative perspectives that incorporate African influences.
3. Is this book suitable for both academic and lay audiences? Yes, it is written in an accessible style while maintaining academic rigor.
4. What are the implications of acknowledging the African contribution to the Bible? It leads to a more complete and accurate understanding of the Bible's origins and meaning, fostering inclusivity and challenging dominant narratives.
5. Does the book promote a specific religious viewpoint? No, it focuses on historical and cultural analysis, not theological argumentation.
6. What is the overall goal of this book? To promote a more accurate and inclusive understanding of biblical history, recognizing Africa's significant contribution.
7. How does the book address the issue of colonialism and its impact on biblical interpretation? It critically examines the role of colonialism in shaping biased interpretations and promotes decolonizing approaches.
8. What specific African cultures are discussed in the book? The book explores the influence of various African civilizations, including ancient Kemet (Egypt), Kush (Nubia), and Ethiopian Christianity.
9. Where can I find more information on this topic after reading the book? The book provides a bibliography with further reading suggestions.

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interpretations and misinterpretations. He covers such topics as the curse of Ham's son Canaan, Moses' Cushite wife, Simon the Cyrene, and afrocentric biblical interpretation. Along the way, he dispels myths, interacts with current theories, and provides readers with sound judgments as to what the Bible does and does not say. Readers interested in the connections between Africa and the Bible will enjoy this insightful book. More than eighty photos, maps, and charts are included.

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turns, are her four daughters—the teenaged Rachel; adolescent twins Leah and Adah; and Ruth May, a prescient five-year-old. These sharply observant girls, who arrive in the Congo with racial preconceptions forged in 1950s Georgia, will be marked in surprisingly different ways by their father's intractable mission, and by Africa itself. Ultimately each must strike her own separate path to salvation. Their passionately intertwined stories become a compelling exploration of moral risk and personal responsibility.

the africans who wrote the bible pdf: Africa Bible Commentary Zondervan,, 2010-08-03
The Africa Bible Commentary is a unique publishing event—the first one-volume Bible commentary produced in Africa by African theologians to meet the needs of African pastors, students, and lay leaders. Interpreting and applying the Bible in the light of African culture and realities, it furnishes powerful and relevant insights into the biblical text that transcend Africa in their significance. The Africa Bible Commentary gives a section-by-section interpretation that provides a contextual, readable, affordable, and immensely useful guide to the entire Bible. Readers around the world will benefit from and appreciate the commentary's fresh insights and direct style that engage both heart and mind. Key features: · Produced by African biblical scholars, in Africa, for Africa—and for the world · Section-by-section interpretive commentary and application · More than 70 special articles dealing with topics of key importance in to ministry in Africa today, but that have global implications · 70 African contributors from both English- and French-speaking countries · Transcends the African context with insights into the biblical text and the Christian faith for readers worldwide

the africans who wrote the bible pdf: The Bible is Black History Theron D Williams, 2022-08-03
We live in an age when younger African-American Christians are asking tough questions that previous generations would dare not ask. This generation doesn't hesitate to question the validity of the Scriptures, the efficacy of the church, and even the historicity of Jesus. Young people are becoming increasingly curious about what role, if any, did people of African descent play in biblical history? Or, if the Bible is devoid of Black presence, and is merely a book by Europeans, about Europeans and for Europeans to the exclusion of other races and ethnicities? Dr. Theron D. Williams makes a significant contribution to this conversation by answering the difficult questions this generation fearlessly poses. Dr. Williams uses facts from the Bible, well-respected historians, scientists, and DNA evidence to prove that Black people comprised the biblical Israelite community. He also shares historical images from the ancient catacombs that vividly depict the true likeness of the biblical Israelites. This book does not change the biblical text, but it will change how you understand it. This Second Edition provides updated information and further elucidation of key concepts. Also, at the encouragement of readership, this edition expands some of the ideas and addresses concerns my readership felt pertinent to this topic.

the africans who wrote the bible pdf: Poverty, the Bible, and Africa Isaac Boaheng, 2020-08-31
Poverty reduction is a worldwide concern, yet if the church is to play an effective role in its alleviation, an approach that is both biblical and contextual is required. In *Poverty, the Bible, and Africa*, Isaac Boaheng formulates a theology of poverty that engages Scripture, African traditional wisdom, and contemporary African concerns to create a paradigm for understanding and alleviating poverty in Africa. Boaheng highlights that, whatever our cultural context, God frowns upon materialism, extravagance, and love for riches; yet the author also demonstrates why a contextual theology must address people's societal and cultural needs alongside spiritual ones. If we desire a model for poverty reduction that is both theologically sound and contextually appropriate, we must facilitate an encounter between the teachings of Scripture and the socio-economic, political, and religious realities of a particular context. Combining in-depth cultural analysis with careful exegetical reflection, this book offers refreshing insight into the challenge of confronting poverty in Africa. Boaheng's approach, however, is relevant far beyond the continent and is transferable to any context where others are seeking to effectively understand and combat poverty.

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Agbonkhianmeghe E. Orobator, 2008
An intriguing introduction to Christian doctrine from an African perspective. Using a framework of excerpts from Chinua Achebe's well-known novel, *Things*

Fall Apart, the author introduces the major themes of Christian doctrine: God, Trinity, creation, grace and sin, Jesus Christ, church, Mary, the saints, inculturation, and spirituality. While explaining basic Christian beliefs, *Theology Brewed in an African Pot* also clarifies the differences between an African view of religion and a more Eurocentric understanding of religion. Very accessible and engaging, each of the eleven short chapters ends with three discussion questions followed by one or two African prayers.

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Robert Athlyi Rogers, 2009-05-01 In the 1920s, Robert Athlyi Rogers founded the Afro-Athlican Constructive Gaathly religion in the West Indies. He wrote *The Holy Piby* as a guiding text, seeing Ethiopians - in the classical meaning of all Africans - as God's chosen people, and he preached self-determination and self-reliance. *The Holy Piby* is a major source of influence to the Rastafarian faith, which holds Haile Selassie I as Christ, and Marcus Garvey as his prophet. *The Holy Piby* consists of four books, and the seventh chapter of the second book identifies Marcus Garvey as one of three apostles of God. Original copies are

extremely rare, and it is not even listed in the Library of Congress. The text was banned in Jamaica and many other Caribbean Islands until the late 1920s.

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Closely linked to the multi-volume project Encyclopedia of the Bible and Its Reception (EBR), this book series is a publication platform for works which cover the broad field of reception history of the Bible in various religious traditions, historical periods, and cultural fields. Volumes in this series aim to present the material of reception processes or to develop methodological discussions in more detail, enabling authors and readers to more deeply engage and understand the dynamics of biblical reception in a wide variety of academic fields. Further information on „The Bible and Its Reception“.

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staggering two-thirds as much material as the canonical 66 books of the Holy Bible. Additionally, the apocryphal versions of Esther and Daniel are included in their entirety. The Complete Apocrypha includes Tobit, Judith, Wisdom, Sirach, Baruch, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Maccabees, 1st and 2nd Esdras, Prayer of Manasses, Enoch, Jubilees, Jasher, Psalm 151, and all of the apocryphal additions to Daniel and Esther (including The Prayer of Azariah, Susanna, and Bel and the Dragon). This collection is published by Covenant Press, the publishing arm of the Covenant Christian Coalition.

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