

tolkien monsters and critics pdf

tolkien monsters and critics pdf remains a highly sought-after resource for scholars, students, and fans of J.R.R. Tolkien's literary works. This essay, originally delivered as a lecture in 1936 and later published, offers deep insights into Tolkien's approach to mythology, fantasy, and the role of monsters within his narratives. The availability of the **tolkien monsters and critics pdf** format has made it easier than ever to access this seminal work for academic research and personal study. This article explores the content, significance, and impact of the essay, while also addressing where and how the **tolkien monsters and critics pdf** can be utilized effectively. Additionally, the discussion touches upon the critical reception and ongoing relevance of Tolkien's arguments within literary criticism. Readers will gain a comprehensive understanding of both the essay itself and the broader context of Tolkien's influence on fantasy literature.

- The Importance of "Tolkien Monsters and Critics"
- Content Overview of the Essay
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- Critical Reception and Scholarly Impact
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The Importance of "Tolkien Monsters and Critics"

The essay "Tolkien Monsters and Critics" is pivotal in understanding the evolution of fantasy literature and Tolkien's unique contributions to the genre. Delivered as a lecture at the British Academy in 1936 and published shortly thereafter, the essay defends Tolkien's work against then-prevailing literary criticism that dismissed fantasy as mere escapism. The **tolkien monsters and critics pdf** edition provides an accessible format for readers to engage with Tolkien's arguments about the artistic and cultural value of myth and legend.

Historical Context of the Essay

At the time Tolkien presented his lecture, fantasy was often marginalized within literary circles. Critics tended to focus on the monsters and fantastic creatures in Tolkien's work, overlooking the deeper narrative

and mythological structures. The *tolkien monsters and critics pdf* captures Tolkien's response to these criticisms, emphasizing the importance of storytelling and the role of myth in shaping human experience.

Why the Essay Matters Today

More than eighty years after its initial presentation, the essay continues to influence both literary scholarship and popular appreciation of fantasy literature. The *tolkien monsters and critics pdf* serves as an essential text for understanding Tolkien's philosophy of myth-making and the artistic legitimacy of fantasy, making it an indispensable resource for academics and enthusiasts alike.

Content Overview of the Essay

The core of the essay addresses the misinterpretation of Tolkien's work by contemporary critics who focused excessively on the monstrous elements rather than the narrative artistry and mythic depth. The *tolkien monsters and critics pdf* reveals Tolkien's defense and reinterpretation of the fantasy genre and his emphasis on the imaginative and moral dimensions of his storytelling.

Main Arguments Presented

Tolkien argues that monsters, such as dragons and other fantastical beings, serve a crucial symbolic and thematic purpose in myth and legend. He asserts that the true value of fantasy lies not in the creatures themselves but in the human experiences, emotions, and truths they evoke. The *tolkien monsters and critics pdf* thoroughly explains these points, highlighting Tolkien's belief in the power of myth to convey profound truths through imaginative storytelling.

Key Themes Explored

- Myth and its role in human culture and literature
- The artistic integrity of fantasy as a genre
- The symbolic significance of monsters within mythic narratives
- The importance of narrative structure and moral depth in fantasy works

- The defense against the reduction of fantasy to mere escapism

Accessing the Tolkien Monsters and Critics PDF

With the rise of digital archives and online academic repositories, the *tolkien monsters and critics pdf* has become more widely available. This format allows readers to conveniently study the essay in detail, whether for academic purposes, literary research, or personal enrichment.

Sources for Obtaining the PDF

The *tolkien monsters and critics pdf* can typically be found in university libraries, Tolkien societies' digital collections, and scholarly databases specializing in literary studies. Many editions are accompanied by critical introductions and annotations that enhance understanding of the essay's historical and literary context.

Benefits of Using the PDF Format

Using the *tolkien monsters and critics pdf* format offers several advantages:

- Easy accessibility across multiple devices
- Searchable text for efficient research
- Ability to bookmark and annotate passages
- Preservation of the original formatting and scholarly apparatus
- Convenient sharing among academic and fan communities

Critical Reception and Scholarly Impact

Since its initial publication, "*Tolkien Monsters and Critics*" has been a foundational text in Tolkien studies

and fantasy criticism. The tolkien monsters and critics pdf has facilitated ongoing dialogue regarding the interpretation of Tolkien's mythopoeia and the broader implications for fantasy literature.

Initial Critical Response

Early critics often misunderstood Tolkien's intent, focusing narrowly on the monstrous figures rather than the narrative's mythic resonance. The essay challenged these views, prompting reconsideration of the artistic merits of fantasy. The tolkien monsters and critics pdf captures this historic shift in literary criticism.

Influence on Modern Scholarship

Modern Tolkien scholarship frequently references this essay as a touchstone for understanding Tolkien's creative philosophy. The tolkien monsters and critics pdf is cited in numerous academic papers and books that explore themes of mythology, fantasy, and narrative theory.

Relevance in Modern Literary Studies

The themes and arguments presented in the tolkien monsters and critics pdf remain highly relevant in contemporary literary discourse. As fantasy continues to grow in popularity and academic legitimacy, Tolkien's insights provide valuable frameworks for analyzing the genre's cultural significance.

Impact on Fantasy Genre Analysis

Tolkien's essay encourages scholars to move beyond simplistic interpretations of fantasy as escapist fiction. The tolkien monsters and critics pdf underlines the genre's capacity to address complex human experiences through mythic structures and symbolic creatures.

Applications in Teaching and Research

Educators and researchers use the tolkien monsters and critics pdf as a primary text for courses on fantasy literature, mythology, and narrative theory. Its clear articulation of fantasy's artistic value supports critical engagement with a wide range of literary works inspired by Tolkien's legacy.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics' PDF about?

The 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics' PDF is a collection of essays and critical analyses that explore the works of J.R.R. Tolkien, focusing on his use of monsters and mythological creatures within his narratives.

Where can I find a free PDF of 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics'?

Free PDFs of 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics' may not be legally available due to copyright restrictions. It is recommended to access the book through libraries, academic institutions, or purchase it from authorized retailers.

Who are the main contributors to 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics'?

The book features essays by various Tolkien scholars and critics, including editors and contributors who specialize in Tolkien studies, mythology, and literary criticism.

How does 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics' contribute to Tolkien scholarship?

'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics' offers in-depth critical perspectives on Tolkien's use of monsters, enhancing the understanding of his myth-making process and the thematic significance of creatures in his works.

Can 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics' PDF be used for academic research?

Yes, the essays and analyses in 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics' are valuable resources for academic research, particularly in literature, mythology, and fantasy studies related to Tolkien's writings.

What types of monsters are discussed in 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics'?

The book discusses a variety of monsters found in Tolkien's legendarium, such as orcs, dragons, trolls, and other mythological beings, analyzing their roles and symbolic meanings.

Is 'Tolkien: Monsters and Critics' suitable for casual Tolkien fans?

While the book is primarily academic, interested casual readers with a strong interest in Tolkien's monsters and literary analysis may also find it insightful and enriching.

Additional Resources

1. *"Tolkien's Monsters: Beasts and Criticism in Middle-earth"*

This book explores the various creatures that inhabit Tolkien's legendarium, from dragons to orcs, analyzing their symbolic meanings and literary functions. It also delves into critical perspectives on Tolkien's use of monsters, examining how they reflect moral and cultural themes. A valuable resource for understanding the interplay between fantasy creatures and narrative in Tolkien's work.

2. *"The Mythic and the Monstrous: Tolkien's Creatures Through Critical Eyes"*

Focusing on the mythological roots of Tolkien's monsters, this volume offers a collection of essays by leading Tolkien scholars. It investigates how Tolkien's monsters are drawn from ancient myths and folklore, and how critics have interpreted these beings in modern literary discourse. It's a comprehensive guide for readers interested in myth, fantasy, and literary criticism.

3. *"Monsters and Morality in Tolkien's Middle-earth"*

This book examines the ethical dimensions of Tolkien's monsters, considering how creatures like Balrogs and Nazgûl embody themes of evil and corruption. It analyzes critical debates around the portrayal of good versus evil and the role monsters play in shaping the moral landscape of Middle-earth. The text bridges literary criticism and philosophical inquiry into Tolkien's fantasy world.

4. *"The Critical Bestiary: Essays on Tolkien's Monsters and Their Meaning"*

A curated collection of critical essays that scrutinize the symbolic and narrative roles of Tolkien's monsters. Scholars discuss how these creatures function within the stories and what they reveal about Tolkien's views on nature, humanity, and the supernatural. The book also addresses the reception of Tolkien's monsters in academic and fan communities.

5. *"Dragons, Demons, and Dark Lords: A Critical Study of Tolkien's Monster Imagery"*

This study zeroes in on Tolkien's use of iconic monsters such as Smaug and Sauron, interpreting their significance through various critical lenses, including psychoanalysis and cultural studies. It highlights how these figures contribute to the epic's tension and thematic depth. Readers gain insight into how Tolkien's monster imagery shapes the narrative's emotional and ideological impact.

6. *"Tolkien and the Critics: Monsters, Medievalism, and Modern Fantasy"*

This book places Tolkien's monsters within the broader context of medieval literature and modern fantasy criticism. It traces the evolution of monstrous figures from medieval bestiaries to Tolkien's creations, showcasing the literary lineage and critical interpretations. The work appeals to both Tolkien enthusiasts and scholars of medieval and fantasy literature.

7. *"Shadow and Substance: The Monstrous in Tolkien's Critical Reception"*

Focusing on the critical reception of Tolkien's monsters, this text surveys academic and popular responses to creatures like the orcs and trolls. It discusses controversies and praises regarding Tolkien's depiction of monstrosity, engaging with questions of race, otherness, and narrative function. The book is essential for understanding how critics have grappled with Tolkien's monstrous elements.

8. *"From Gollum to the Great Worm: Monsters in Tolkien's Narrative and Criticism"*

This volume explores a range of monsters, from the pitiable Gollum to the terrifying Great Worms (dragons), examining their narrative roles and the critical debates surrounding them. It highlights the complexity and diversity of Tolkien's monstrous characters and their contribution to the story's moral and emotional layers. The essays offer fresh perspectives on familiar and lesser-known creatures.

9. *"The Monstrous Middle-earth: Critical Perspectives on Tolkien's Creatures and Criticism"*

An interdisciplinary study that combines literary criticism, folklore studies, and cultural theory to analyze Tolkien's monsters. The book investigates how these creatures reflect broader societal concerns and literary trends, positioning Tolkien's work within the larger monster tradition. It provides readers with a multifaceted understanding of monstrosity in Tolkien's fictional world.

Tolkien Monsters And Critics Pdf

Tolkien's Monsters and Critics: A Critical Analysis

By Professor Elara Willowbrook

Outline:

Introduction: Defining "Monster" in Tolkien's Legendarium and the Scope of Criticism.

Chapter 1: The Orcs: From Slave-Race to Allegory of Evil. Analysis of their depiction and the evolution of critical interpretations.

Chapter 2: Dragons: Ancient Evil and the Power of Hoard. Exploring the symbolic representation of dragons and their place within Tolkien's world.

Chapter 3: The Ringwraiths (Nazgûl): The Corrupting Power of the Ring and the Loss of Self. Examination of their psychological and spiritual dimensions.

Chapter 4: The Ungoliant and Shelob: Primal Fear and the Shadow of the Deep. Analyzing these monstrous creatures as representations of primordial evil.

Chapter 5: Trolls and other Creatures: Variety and Function in Tolkien's World. Discussing the diverse range of monstrous figures and their roles in the narrative.

Chapter 6: Modern Critical Perspectives on Tolkien's Monsters. Exploring contemporary scholarship's varying interpretations and approaches.

Conclusion: The Enduring Power of Tolkien's Monsters and Their Relevance Today.

Tolkien's Monsters and Critics: A Deep Dive into the Shadowy Depths of Middle-earth

This ebook delves into the fascinating and often overlooked aspect of J.R.R. Tolkien's legendarium: his monsters. More than simple antagonists, Tolkien's monstrous creations are complex, multifaceted entities that reflect profound philosophical and theological concerns. This analysis will

explore the critical interpretations surrounding these creatures, tracing their evolution from simple foes to symbols of profound moral and societal anxieties. We will examine not only the creatures themselves, but also how they have been understood and interpreted by critics over the decades.

Introduction: Defining "Monster" in Tolkien's Legendarium and the Scope of Criticism

The term "monster" itself requires careful definition within the context of Tolkien's work. It's not simply a matter of physical appearance; Tolkien's monsters often embody deeper symbolic meanings. While some, like trolls, are brutish and physically horrifying, others, like the Ringwraiths, are terrifying precisely because of their corrupted humanity. This introduction establishes the parameters of our analysis, defining what constitutes a "monster" in Tolkien's world and outlining the diverse critical approaches that will be considered throughout the ebook. We'll look at the evolution of critical thought on Tolkien, from early readings emphasizing simple good versus evil narratives to more nuanced interpretations exploring themes of power, morality, and the nature of evil itself.

Chapter 1: The Orcs: From Slave-Race to Allegory of Evil

The Orcs are arguably Tolkien's most famous monsters, yet their nature is deeply debated. Are they simply inherently evil, or are they twisted remnants of Elves corrupted by Morgoth? This chapter will analyze the various portrayals of Orcs throughout Tolkien's writings, focusing on the complexities of their origins and their evolving role in the narratives. We will examine the ethical implications of depicting a race inherently enslaved and corrupted, and consider whether Tolkien's portrayal inadvertently contributes to harmful stereotypes. Critical discussions regarding the Orcs' potential for redemption and their status as victims of Morgoth's tyranny will be thoroughly explored. This includes examining the differing viewpoints on whether Tolkien's portrayal of Orcs aligns with modern sensibilities regarding prejudice and the dehumanization of entire groups.

Chapter 2: Dragons: Ancient Evil and the Power of Hoard

Dragons in Tolkien's world are not mere fire-breathing beasts; they represent ancient, primordial evil tied to the concept of hoarding and the corrupting influence of power. This chapter will explore the symbolic weight of dragons, analyzing their role in the larger mythology of Middle-earth and their connection to themes of greed, obsession, and the destructive nature of unchecked ambition. We'll compare and contrast different dragons within Tolkien's legendarium, examining Smaug's material greed versus Glaurung's more insidious psychological manipulation. Critical interpretations focusing on the dragons as manifestations of societal anxieties surrounding wealth and unchecked power will be presented and analyzed.

Chapter 3: The Ringwraiths (Nazgûl): The Corrupting Power of the Ring and the Loss of Self

The Ringwraiths, or Nazgûl, are perhaps the most chilling of Tolkien's monsters. Once men, they were utterly corrupted by the One Ring, losing their humanity and becoming terrifying servants of Sauron. This chapter will focus on the psychological and spiritual dimensions of their transformation, exploring the horrifying consequences of unchecked ambition and the seductive power of absolute control. The analysis will delve into the concept of the loss of self, the gradual erosion of identity, and the ultimate transformation into something monstrous. Critical lenses examining the Nazgûl as cautionary tales about the dangers of power and the fragility of the human spirit will be applied.

Chapter 4: Ungoliant and Shelob: Primal Fear and the Shadow of the Deep

Ungoliant and Shelob, the giant spiders of Middle-earth, represent a different kind of monstrosity: a primal, ancient evil that predates even Morgoth. This chapter explores their significance as embodiments of darkness, chaos, and the terrifying unknown. We will analyze their roles within the larger narrative, considering their symbolic weight as representations of primal fear and the seductive allure of the shadow. The chapter will also consider the contrasting natures of Ungoliant's vast, cosmic evil and Shelob's more localized, predatory menace, analyzing how these differences contribute to their individual terrifying impact.

Chapter 5: Trolls and Other Creatures: Variety and Function in Tolkien's World

Tolkien's monstrous bestiary extends far beyond the iconic figures already discussed. This chapter delves into the diverse range of creatures populating Middle-earth, including trolls, goblins, wargs, and others. We will analyze their individual roles within the narratives, examining their function as antagonists, obstacles, or even, in some cases, unwitting pawns in a larger conflict. This analysis will highlight the variety of ways Tolkien uses monstrous creatures to populate his world, emphasizing their significance to the overall narrative structure and thematic coherence.

Chapter 6: Modern Critical Perspectives on Tolkien's Monsters

This chapter provides an overview of contemporary scholarship on Tolkien's monsters, examining the evolving interpretations and critical approaches. We will consider how modern critical theory, encompassing post-colonial, feminist, and ecocritical lenses, can shed new light on Tolkien's work. This chapter will showcase the richness and diversity of modern Tolkien scholarship, demonstrating

the enduring power and relevance of his monsters in contemporary discussions. This will include an exploration of how different cultural perspectives might interpret and reinterpret Tolkien's creations.

Conclusion: The Enduring Power of Tolkien's Monsters and Their Relevance Today

This concluding chapter synthesizes the key themes and arguments presented throughout the ebook, emphasizing the enduring power and relevance of Tolkien's monsters in the 21st century. We will reflect on the ways in which Tolkien's creatures continue to resonate with readers and how their symbolic significance remains potent in a world grappling with similar issues of power, corruption, and the nature of evil. The conclusion will offer a final assessment of the critical interpretations examined and suggest avenues for future research.

FAQs

1. What makes Tolkien's monsters different from those in other fantasy works? Tolkien's monsters are deeply symbolic and often connected to larger mythological and theological themes, going beyond simple physical descriptions.
2. How do Tolkien's monsters reflect his own beliefs and worldview? His monsters often reflect his Catholic faith and his anxieties about the nature of good and evil, corruption, and the abuse of power.
3. Are Tolkien's monsters purely evil, or is there any room for complexity? Many are complex, reflecting elements of both good and evil, or serving as victims of greater forces.
4. How have critical interpretations of Tolkien's monsters changed over time? Early interpretations often focused on simplistic good vs. evil; modern interpretations delve into deeper symbolic and thematic layers.
5. What role do Tolkien's monsters play in the overall narrative? They serve as antagonists, obstacles, and symbols, contributing to the overarching themes and plot development.
6. How do Tolkien's monsters compare to those in other fantasy literature? Compared to later fantasy works, Tolkien's monsters often lack the clear-cut "monster manual" approach, possessing instead a far more nuanced, often tragic, dimension.
7. What is the significance of the Orcs' origins in Tolkien's mythology? Their debated origins fuel discussions on free will, the corrupting influence of power, and the potential for redemption.
8. How do the different types of monsters in Middle-earth reflect different types of evil? Tolkien utilizes diverse monsters to portray a wide spectrum of evil, from primal chaos to the insidious

corruption of power.

9. What is the lasting legacy of Tolkien's monsters on modern fantasy? Their profound impact on fantasy literature is evident in the countless monstrous creatures inspired by his creations, many incorporating elements of his nuanced approach to evil.

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unpublished versions of Tolkien's lecture, each substantially different from the other and from the final, published essay. The edition included a description of the manuscript, complete textual and explanatory notes, and a detailed critical introduction that explains the place of Tolkien's Anglo-Saxon scholarship both in the history of Beowulf scholarship and in literary history.

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dystopian longing while also rejecting the stilted conventions of most literary utopias and dystopias. *Utopia and Dystopia in Tolkien's Legendarium* traces these utopian and dystopian motifs through a variety of Tolkien's works including *The Hobbit*, *The Lord of the Rings*, *The Silmarillion*, *Book of Lost Tales*, *Leaf by Niggle*, and some of his early poetry. The book analyzes Tolkien's ideal and evil societies from a variety of angles: political and literary theory, the sources of Tolkien's narratives, the influence of environmentalism and Catholic social doctrine, Tolkien's theories about and use of myth, and finally the relationship between Tolkien's politics and his theories of leadership. The book's epilogue looks at Tolkien's works compared to popular culture adaptations of his legendarium.

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be understood as a complement and a 'further development' of previous studies: The essays of our anthology pay attention to mechanisms of inequality and exclusion concerning specific historical and present monsters, based on their research materials within their specific frameworks, in order to 'create' engaging, constructive, critical and diverse approaches to monsters, even utopian visions of a future of societies shared by monsters. Our book proposes the usual view, that humans look in a horrified way at monsters, but adds that monsters can look in a critical and even likewise frightened way at the very societies which stigmatize them.

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character—especially that of Tom Bombadil—in which two different conclusions are reached. But characterization is also seen in the light of different literary techniques, motifs, and symbols. A unique contribution examines the place of linguistics in Tolkien's literary art, employing Gricean concepts in an analysis of *The Lay of the Children of Húrin*. And a quite timely essay presents a new interpretation of Tolkien's attitude toward the environment, especially in the character of Tom Bombadil. In sum, this volume covers new ground, and treads some well-worn paths; but here the well-worn path takes a new turn, taking not only scholars but general readers further into the complex and provocative world of Middle-earth, and beyond.

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tolkien monsters and critics pdf: *The Lord of the Rings, 1954-2004* Wayne G. Hammond, Christina Scull, 2006 The fiftieth anniversary of the first publication of *The Lord of the Rings*, the enormously popular and influential masterpiece of fantasy by J.R.R. Tolkien, is celebrated in these twenty papers presented at the Marquette University Tolkien conference of 21-23 October 2004. They are published in honor of the late Dr. Richard E. Blackwelder, who gave his important Tolkien collection to the Marquette University Libraries, long a major center for Tolkien research. Half of the papers in this book focus on *The Lord of the Rings*, while others investigate the larger body of Tolkien's achievements, as a writer of fiction, a maker of language, and one of the leading philologists of his day. The contributors to *The Lord of the Rings, 1954-2004* include a who's who of scholars in Tolkien studies: Douglas A. Anderson, David Bratman, Marjorie Burns, Jane Chance, Michael D.C. Drout, Matthew A. Fisher, Verlyn Flieger, Mike Foster, John Garth, Wayne G. Hammond, Carl F. Hostetter, Sumner G. Hunnewell, John D. Rateliff, Christina Scull, T.A. Shippey, Arden R. Smith, Paul Edmund Thomas, Richard C. West, and Arne Zettersten. As preface, Charles B. Elston, former director of Special Collections and University Archives, provides a reminiscence of Dr. Blackwelder and his generosity to Marquette. Fans and students of Tolkien alike will find these essays informative and entertaining.

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and fiction. Two more look at the Old English scholar JRR Tolkien and his work. The remaining chapters discuss aspects of Modern English. Several use corpora to look at English usage in itself or in relation to Swedish, French, or Norwegian. The last three look at grammatical models, the pragmatics of second language use, and modern English semantics. This work was published by Saint Philip Street Press pursuant to a Creative Commons license permitting commercial use. All rights not granted by the work's license are retained by the author or authors.

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tolkien monsters and critics pdf: Pagan Saints in Middle-earth Claudio A. Testi, 2018-03-12 Is Tolkien's work Christian or pagan? This question has intrigued readers and scholars ever since The Lord of the Rings has been published. Even today this important problem has not been given the full critical attention it deserves, and the present volume is an attempt to provide an answer. The volume contains a comprehensive bibliography on the subject, detailed indices, a foreword by Verlyn Flieger, and an afterword by Tom Shippey. Claudio Antonio Testi graduated in Philosophy at the University of Bologna and received a Ph.D. summa cum laude in Philosophy at the Pontificia Università Lateranense. He is the President of the Philosophical Institute of Thomistic Studies, Vice President of AIST (Italian Association of Tolkien Studies), and at the Dominican Philosophical Study of Bologna he holds courses on Tolkien and on Formal Logic. As a scholar he has written 43 papers (published, among others, in Tolkien Studies and Hither Shore), two books, and edited 15 volumes, two of them in collaboration with Roberto Arduini for Walking Tree Publishers. Critical voices on the book [Testi] has brought his readers the best of both schools. He has shown how they work, and best of all, shown how they can work together. (Verlyn Flieger) Both admirers and critics, however, have now been helped to a better and truer understanding of Tolkien's work by this admirable exposition, the deepest appreciation yet written of Tolkien's Catholicity, and one he himself would certainly have welcomed and approved. (Tom Shippey)

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tolkien monsters and critics pdf: The Art of Beowulf Arthur Gilchrist Brodeur, 1959 During the twenty years that have passed since the publication of J.R.R. Tolkien's famous lecture, Beowulf, the Monsters and the Critics, interest in Beowulf as a work of art has increased gratifyingly, and many fine papers have made distinguished contributions to our understanding of the poem as poetry and as heroic narrative. Much more, however, remains to be done. We have still no systematic and

sensitive appraisal of the poem later than Walter Morris Hart's *Ballad and Epic*, no thorough examination of the poet's gifts and powers, of the effects for which he strove and the means he used to achieve them. More than enough remains to occupy a generation of scholars. It is my hope that this book may serve as a kind of prolegomenon to such study. It makes no claim to completeness or finality; it contributes only the convictions and impressions which have been borne in upon me in the course of forty years of study of the poem. - Preface.

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