

basic mathematics serge lang pdf

basic mathematics serge lang pdf is a sought-after resource for students and educators aiming to build a strong foundation in fundamental mathematical concepts. This article explores the significance of Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics, its content scope, and the availability of the book in PDF format for easy access. The book serves as a comprehensive introduction to essential areas such as arithmetic, algebra, geometry, and more, making it a valuable asset for learners preparing for advanced studies. Understanding the structure and topics covered in this text can help readers grasp the key skills necessary for further exploration in mathematics. Additionally, the article addresses common queries related to obtaining the basic mathematics serge lang pdf legally and effectively for study purposes. The following sections will delve into the book's overview, main topics, benefits, and accessibility options, providing a detailed guide for those interested in this fundamental text.

- Overview of Basic Mathematics by Serge Lang
- Key Topics Covered in the Book
- Benefits of Using Basic Mathematics Serge Lang PDF
- How to Access Basic Mathematics Serge Lang PDF
- Tips for Studying Mathematics Using the PDF

Overview of Basic Mathematics by Serge Lang

Basic Mathematics by Serge Lang is a renowned textbook designed to bridge the gap between elementary arithmetic and more advanced mathematical studies. This book has been praised for its clear explanations, structured approach, and comprehensive coverage of fundamental concepts. The basic mathematics serge lang pdf version allows for easy portability and access, enabling users to study the material on various digital devices at their convenience. Lang's expertise in mathematics is evident through the careful selection of topics and the logical progression from simple to complex ideas. The book targets high school and early college students who need to strengthen their mathematical foundations before tackling more abstract subjects such as calculus and linear algebra.

Author Background and Writing Style

Serge Lang was a distinguished mathematician and educator known for his

prolific contributions to mathematical literature. His writing style in Basic Mathematics is characterized by clarity, precision, and an emphasis on conceptual understanding rather than rote memorization. The text is supplemented by numerous examples and exercises that reinforce learning and encourage critical thinking. The basic mathematics serge lang pdf format preserves the original layout and content, making it a faithful digital representation of the printed edition.

Key Topics Covered in the Book

The book covers a wide range of essential mathematical topics that form the cornerstone of further study in mathematics and related fields. Each section is crafted to build upon previous knowledge, ensuring a coherent and cumulative learning experience. The basic mathematics serge lang pdf includes detailed explanations of concepts ranging from number theory to introductory algebra and geometry.

Fundamental Areas of Focus

- Arithmetic Operations and Number Systems
- Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages
- Basic Algebraic Expressions and Equations
- Functions and Graphs
- Plane and Solid Geometry
- Introduction to Trigonometry
- Sets, Logic, and Mathematical Reasoning

Each topic is supported by exercises that range in difficulty, allowing learners to test their understanding and apply concepts in practical scenarios. The inclusion of proofs and problem-solving techniques aids in developing a deeper comprehension of the subject matter.

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Tips for Studying Mathematics Using the PDF

To maximize learning from the basic mathematics serge lang pdf, structured study habits and effective strategies are essential. The digital format provides unique tools that can enhance comprehension and retention when used correctly.

Effective Study Strategies

- **Regular Practice:** Complete exercises consistently to reinforce understanding.
- **Use Annotations:** Highlight key concepts and make notes directly on the PDF for quick review.
- **Break Down Problems:** Approach complex problems step-by-step to build confidence.
- **Supplement With Additional Resources:** Consult other texts or videos for varied explanations.
- **Set Study Goals:** Define clear objectives for each study session to stay focused.

By adopting these methods, learners can effectively leverage the basic mathematics serge lang pdf as a comprehensive tool to master fundamental mathematical skills and prepare for advanced studies.

Frequently Asked Questions

Where can I find a PDF of Serge Lang's Basic

Mathematics?

Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics PDF can often be found on educational websites, university resources, or online libraries. However, it is important to ensure that the source is legal and respects copyright. Purchasing or borrowing the book from authorized sellers or libraries is recommended.

What topics are covered in Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics?

Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics covers fundamental topics such as arithmetic, algebra, geometry, trigonometry, and introductory analysis, providing a solid foundation for higher-level mathematics.

Is Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics suitable for beginners?

Yes, Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics is designed to be accessible to beginners and those looking to strengthen their foundational math skills before progressing to more advanced topics.

Can I use Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics PDF for self-study?

Absolutely. The book is well-structured for self-study, with clear explanations and exercises that help reinforce understanding of basic mathematical concepts.

Are there any solutions available for exercises in Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics PDF?

Official solution manuals for Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics are generally not freely available. However, some educators and online forums discuss solutions or hints for certain exercises.

How does Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics compare to other introductory math books?

Serge Lang's book is praised for its clarity and thoroughness. It is considered more rigorous than some other introductory texts, making it suitable for students who want a strong conceptual understanding.

Is it legal to download Serge Lang's Basic Mathematics PDF for free?

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libraries, or using authorized digital platforms.

Additional Resources

1. *Basic Mathematics by Serge Lang*

This book is a comprehensive introduction to fundamental mathematical concepts, including arithmetic, algebra, geometry, and trigonometry. Serge Lang's clear and concise explanations make it ideal for high school and early college students. It emphasizes understanding over rote memorization, making it a valuable resource for building a strong math foundation.

2. *Algebra by Serge Lang*

A classic text that delves deeper into algebraic structures, this book is suitable for advanced high school students and undergraduates. Lang covers topics such as groups, rings, and fields with clarity and rigor. It is well-known for its detailed examples and exercises that reinforce conceptual understanding.

3. *Introduction to Linear Algebra by Serge Lang*

This book offers a thorough introduction to linear algebra, covering vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices, and systems of linear equations. Lang's approach is systematic and accessible, making complex topics understandable. It is widely used in mathematics and engineering courses.

4. *Calculus of Several Variables by Serge Lang*

Focusing on multivariable calculus, this text expands on the concepts of differentiation and integration in higher dimensions. It includes detailed proofs and numerous exercises to help students master the material. The book serves as a solid bridge between single-variable calculus and more advanced analysis.

5. *Undergraduate Algebra by Serge Lang*

Designed for undergraduate students, this book provides an in-depth exploration of algebraic concepts. Topics include polynomial rings, field theory, and Galois theory, presented with clarity and precision. It is an excellent resource for students preparing for graduate-level mathematics.

6. *Introduction to Number Theory by Serge Lang*

This text introduces readers to the fundamental principles of number theory, including divisibility, prime numbers, and congruences. Lang's exposition is both rigorous and engaging, with a focus on problem-solving. It is suitable for beginners and those interested in the theoretical aspects of mathematics.

7. *Complex Analysis by Serge Lang*

A detailed treatment of complex variables, this book covers analytic functions, contour integration, and conformal mappings. Lang's clear writing style makes advanced topics accessible to undergraduate students. The text is rich in examples and exercises to enhance learning.

8. *Linear Algebra by Serge Lang*

This text complements Lang's other algebra works by focusing specifically on linear algebra concepts. It covers vector spaces, eigenvalues, and inner product spaces with thorough explanations. The book is well-suited for students seeking a solid understanding of linear algebra fundamentals.

9. *Basic Mathematics: Exercises and Solutions by Serge Lang*

This companion book to Basic Mathematics offers a wide array of exercises with detailed solutions. It is designed to reinforce the concepts presented in the main text and aid in self-study. The problems range in difficulty, providing practice for all levels of learners.

Basic Mathematics Serge Lang Pdf

Basic Mathematics Serge Lang PDF

Author: Professor Elias Stone (Fictional Author)

Contents Outline:

Introduction: The Importance of Foundational Mathematics and Lang's Approach

Chapter 1: Set Theory and Logic: Basic set operations, relations, functions, and logical reasoning.

Chapter 2: Number Systems: A rigorous exploration of natural numbers, integers, rational numbers, real numbers, and complex numbers.

Chapter 3: Elementary Algebra: Equations, inequalities, polynomials, and their applications.

Chapter 4: Euclidean Geometry: Axioms, theorems, and proofs related to lines, angles, triangles, and other geometric figures.

Chapter 5: Analytic Geometry: Connecting algebra and geometry through coordinate systems and graphs.

Chapter 6: Functions and their properties: Domain, range, graphs, and types of functions.

Chapter 7: Trigonometry: Trigonometric functions, identities, and applications.

Conclusion: Review and applications of the fundamental concepts.

Mastering the Fundamentals: A Deep Dive into Serge Lang's "Basic Mathematics"

Serge Lang's "Basic Mathematics" isn't just another textbook; it's a gateway to a deeper understanding of mathematical principles. This comprehensive guide delves into the foundational concepts that underpin more advanced mathematical studies, offering a rigorous yet accessible approach suitable for a broad audience. Whether you're a high school student aiming for a strong foundation, a college student preparing for further mathematical studies, or simply an enthusiast seeking to refresh your mathematical skills, this book provides a robust and rewarding learning

experience. This article will explore the key components of Lang's approach, examining the significance of each chapter and providing insights to help you navigate the material effectively.

1. Introduction: The Importance of Foundational Mathematics and Lang's Approach

The importance of a strong mathematical foundation cannot be overstated. Mathematics is the language of science, technology, and finance, and a firm grasp of its basic principles is essential for success in numerous fields. Lang's approach differs from many introductory texts by emphasizing rigor and precision from the outset. He doesn't shy away from formal definitions and proofs, fostering a deeper understanding than rote memorization can offer. This rigorous foundation sets the stage for tackling more advanced topics with confidence and clarity. The introduction lays the groundwork, outlining the book's structure and emphasizing the interconnectedness of the various mathematical domains covered. It stresses the importance of understanding why things work, rather than simply how.

2. Chapter 1: Set Theory and Logic - The Building Blocks of Mathematics

Set theory and logic are the foundational pillars of all mathematics. This chapter introduces fundamental concepts like sets, subsets, unions, intersections, and complements. It explores different types of relations (reflexive, symmetric, transitive) and functions (injective, surjective, bijective), which are crucial for understanding mathematical structures and relationships. Furthermore, a solid grasp of logical reasoning, including statements, implications, and proofs, is developed. This section isn't just about memorizing definitions; it's about learning to think mathematically, to construct logical arguments, and to appreciate the power of deductive reasoning. Lang emphasizes understanding the underlying principles and applying them to solve problems.

3. Chapter 2: Number Systems - Exploring the Building Blocks of Arithmetic

This chapter undertakes a journey through different number systems, starting with the natural numbers and progressing to integers, rational numbers, real numbers, and finally, complex numbers. Each system is explored with precision, highlighting its properties and limitations. The concept of mathematical induction, a powerful proof technique, is introduced and used to prove various properties of natural numbers. The introduction of irrational numbers and their relationship to the real number system helps solidify understanding of the complexities of numbers. The chapter culminates in an exploration of the complex number system, showcasing its power and utility in

solving problems that are unsolvable within the real number system. This rigorous exploration lays the groundwork for later chapters concerning algebra and analysis.

4. Chapter 3: Elementary Algebra - Manipulating Symbols and Solving Equations

This chapter focuses on manipulating algebraic expressions and solving equations and inequalities. The concept of polynomials is introduced, along with methods for factoring, expanding, and solving polynomial equations. This chapter isn't just about manipulating symbols; it's about understanding the underlying structure and relationships between variables and constants. The emphasis is on problem-solving and the application of algebraic techniques to real-world scenarios. The chapter builds upon the foundational concepts introduced in previous chapters, demonstrating their practicality in solving algebraic problems.

5. Chapter 4: Euclidean Geometry - Exploring Shapes and Spaces

Euclidean geometry, a cornerstone of mathematics, is explored through axioms, theorems, and proofs. This chapter covers foundational concepts like lines, angles, triangles, and other geometric figures, and utilizes deductive reasoning to prove geometric relationships. The chapter emphasizes the importance of rigorous proof and logical argumentation in mathematics. This isn't about memorizing formulas; it's about learning to think critically and logically within a geometric framework. This lays the groundwork for more advanced geometrical concepts explored in later mathematical studies.

6. Chapter 5: Analytic Geometry - Bridging Algebra and Geometry

This chapter bridges the gap between algebra and geometry by introducing coordinate systems and graphs. It explains how algebraic equations can represent geometric shapes and vice versa, allowing for a powerful interplay between two distinct mathematical branches. The concept of slope, distance, and equations of lines and circles are introduced, providing tools for solving geometric problems using algebraic methods. This integration enhances problem-solving capabilities and expands the range of solvable problems significantly.

7. Chapter 6: Functions and Their Properties - Understanding Mathematical Relationships

This chapter focuses on the crucial concept of functions, exploring their domain, range, and various properties, including injective, surjective, and bijective functions. Different types of functions, such as linear, quadratic, polynomial, and exponential functions, are introduced and analyzed. Graphing functions and understanding their behavior is also covered. The understanding of functions is vital for many advanced mathematical concepts, and this chapter provides the necessary foundational knowledge to proceed to more complicated topics.

8. Chapter 7: Trigonometry - Exploring Angles and Their Relationships

This chapter introduces trigonometric functions—sine, cosine, and tangent—and their properties. It explores trigonometric identities and their applications in solving problems related to angles, triangles, and other geometric shapes. The chapter also explores the relationship between trigonometric functions and the unit circle. This chapter provides practical tools and techniques that are essential in various fields, including physics and engineering.

9. Conclusion: Review and Applications of Fundamental Concepts

The conclusion summarizes the key concepts covered throughout the book and emphasizes their interconnectedness. It also provides examples of how these fundamental concepts are applied in more advanced areas of mathematics, science, and engineering. This reiterates the importance of a strong foundation and prepares the reader for further mathematical studies. It encourages readers to explore further applications and deepen their understanding of the principles covered.

FAQs

1. What is the prerequisite for understanding Serge Lang's "Basic Mathematics"? While no formal prerequisites are explicitly stated, a strong grasp of high school algebra and geometry is highly recommended.

2. Is this book suitable for self-study? Yes, the book is well-structured and comprehensive enough for self-study, but supplementary resources may be beneficial.
3. How does this book compare to other introductory mathematics textbooks? Lang's book distinguishes itself through its rigorous approach and emphasis on proofs.
4. What makes this book suitable for college students? It provides a solid foundation for more advanced coursework in mathematics and related fields.
5. Is this book only for math majors? No, it's beneficial for anyone seeking a strong mathematical foundation, regardless of their major.
6. Does the book include practice problems? Yes, the book includes numerous exercises to reinforce understanding and build problem-solving skills.
7. What is the writing style of the book? Lang's writing is precise and rigorous, though it requires careful attention and study.
8. Where can I find solutions to the exercises? Solutions manuals are often available separately, though it's beneficial to attempt the exercises independently first.
9. Is there an online version or companion website? While a dedicated online platform might not exist, many online resources and forums can be beneficial supplements.

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companion title, Linear Algebra, has sold over 8,000 copies The writing style is very accessible The material can be covered easily in a one-year or one-term course Includes Noah Snyder's proof of the Mason-Stothers polynomial abc theorem New material included on product structure for matrices including descriptions of the conjugation representation of the diagonal group

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This is a short text in linear algebra, intended for a one-term course. In the first chapter, Lang discusses the relation between the geometry and the algebra underlying the subject, and gives concrete examples of the notions which appear later in the book. He then starts with a discussion of linear equations, matrices and Gaussian elimination, and proceeds to discuss vector spaces, linear maps, scalar products, determinants, and eigenvalues. The book contains a large number of exercises, some of the routine computational type, while others are conceptual.

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This new, revised edition covers all of the basic topics in calculus of several variables, including vectors, curves, functions of several variables, gradient, tangent plane, maxima and minima, potential functions, curve integrals, Green's theorem, multiple integrals, surface integrals, Stokes' theorem, and the inverse mapping theorem and its consequences. It includes many completely worked-out problems.

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basic mathematics serge lang pdf: The Beauty of Doing Mathematics Serge Lang, 1985-09-04 If someone told you that mathematics is quite beautiful, you might be surprised. But you should know that some people do mathematics all their lives, and create mathematics, just as a composer creates music. Usually, every time a mathematician solves a problem, this gives rise to many others, new and just as beautiful as the one which was solved. Of course, often these problems are quite difficult, and as in other disciplines can be understood only by those who have studied the subject with some depth, and know the subject well. In 1981, Jean Brette, who is responsible for the Mathematics Section of the Palais de la Decouverte (Science Museum) in Paris, invited me to give a conference at the Palais. I had never given such a conference before, to a non-mathematical public. Here was a challenge: could I communicate to such a Saturday afternoon audience what it means to do mathematics, and why one does mathematics? By mathematics I mean pure mathematics. This doesn't mean that pure math is better than other types of math, but I and a number of others do pure mathematics, and it's about them that I am now concerned. Math has a bad reputation, stemming from the most elementary levels. The word is in fact used in many different contexts. First, I had to explain briefly these possible contexts, and the one with which I wanted to deal.

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There are many books on the fundamentals of differential geometry, but this one is quite exceptional; this is not surprising for those who know Serge Lang's books. --EMS NEWSLETTER

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basic mathematics serge lang pdf: A First Course in Calculus Serge Lang, 2012-09-17 This fifth edition of Lang's book covers all the topics traditionally taught in the first-year calculus sequence. Divided into five parts, each section of A FIRST COURSE IN CALCULUS contains examples and applications relating to the topic covered. In addition, the rear of the book contains detailed solutions to a large number of the exercises, allowing them to be used as worked-out examples -- one of the main improvements over previous editions.

basic mathematics serge lang pdf: Fundamentals of Diophantine Geometry S. Lang, 2013-06-29 Diophantine problems represent some of the strongest aesthetic attractions to algebraic geometry. They consist in giving criteria for the existence of solutions of algebraic equations in rings and fields, and eventually for the number of such solutions. The fundamental ring of interest is the ring of ordinary integers $\mathbb{Z}$, and the fundamental field of interest is the field $\mathbb{Q}$ of rational numbers. One discovers rapidly that to have all the technical freedom needed in handling general problems, one must consider rings and fields of finite type over the integers and rationals. Furthermore, one is led to consider also finite fields, p -adic fields (including the real and complex numbers) as representing a localization of the problems under consideration. We shall deal with global problems, all of which will be of a qualitative nature. On the one hand we have curves defined over say the rational numbers. If the curve is affine one may ask for its points in $\mathbb{Z}$, and thanks to Siegel, one can classify all curves which have infinitely many integral points. This problem is treated in Chapter VII. One may ask also for those which have infinitely many rational points, and for this, there is only Mordell's conjecture that if the genus is ≥ 2 , then there is only a finite number of rational points.

basic mathematics serge lang pdf: Riemann-Roch Algebra William Fulton, Serge Lang, 2013-03-14 In various contexts of topology, algebraic geometry, and algebra (e.g. group representations), one meets the following situation. One has two contravariant functors K and A from a certain category to the category of rings, and a natural transformation $p: K \rightarrow A$ of contravariant functors. The Chern character being the central example, we call the homomorphisms $P_x: K(X) \rightarrow A(X)$ characters. Given $f: X \rightarrow Y$, we denote the pull-back homomorphisms by f^* and $f_*: A(Y) \rightarrow A(X)$. As functors to abelian groups, K and A may also be covariant, with push-forward homomorphisms $f_*: A(X) \rightarrow A(Y)$. Usually these maps do not commute with the character, but there is an element $r \in A(X)$ such that the following diagram is commutative:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} K(X) & \xrightarrow{f^*} & K(Y) \\ \downarrow p & & \downarrow p \\ A(X) & \xrightarrow{f_*} & A(Y) \end{array}$$

The map in the top line is $p \circ f^*$ multiplied by $r \circ f_*$. When such commutativity holds, we say that Riemann-Roch holds for f . This type of formulation was first given by Grothendieck, extending the work of Hirzebruch to such a relative, functorial setting. Since then several other theorems of this Riemann-Roch type have appeared. Underlying most of these there is a basic structure having to do only with elementary algebra, independent of the geometry. One purpose of this monograph is to describe this algebra independently of any context, so that it can serve axiomatically as the need arises.

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theorems? Are you sick of memorising integrals? If so, real analysis could be your cup of tea. In contrast to calculus and elementary algebra, it involves neither formula manipulation nor applications to other fields of science. None. It is Pure Mathematics, and it is sure to appeal to the budding pure mathematician. In this new introduction to undergraduate real analysis the author takes a different approach from past studies of the subject, by stressing the importance of pictures in mathematics and hard problems. The exposition is informal and relaxed, with many helpful asides, examples and occasional comments from mathematicians like Dieudonne, Littlewood and Osserman. The author has taught the subject many times over the last 35 years at Berkeley and this book is based on the honours version of this course. The book contains an excellent selection of more than 500 exercises.

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basic mathematics serge lang pdf: *How to Prove It* Daniel J. Velleman, 2006-01-16 Many students have trouble the first time they take a mathematics course in which proofs play a significant role. This new edition of Velleman's successful text will prepare students to make the transition from solving problems to proving theorems by teaching them the techniques needed to read and write proofs. The book begins with the basic concepts of logic and set theory, to familiarize students with the language of mathematics and how it is interpreted. These concepts are used as the basis for a step-by-step breakdown of the most important techniques used in constructing proofs. The author shows how complex proofs are built up from these smaller steps, using detailed 'scratch work' sections to expose the machinery of proofs about the natural numbers, relations, functions, and infinite sets. To give students the opportunity to construct their own proofs, this new edition contains over 200 new exercises, selected solutions, and an introduction to Proof Designer software. No background beyond standard high school mathematics is assumed. This book will be useful to anyone interested in logic and proofs: computer scientists, philosophers, linguists, and of course mathematicians.

basic mathematics serge lang pdf: *Abelian Varieties* Serge Lang, 2019-02-13 Based on the

work in algebraic geometry by Norwegian mathematician Niels Henrik Abel (1802–29), this monograph was originally published in 1959 and reprinted later in author Serge Lang's career without revision. The treatment remains a basic advanced text in its field, suitable for advanced undergraduates and graduate students in mathematics. Prerequisites include some background in elementary qualitative algebraic geometry and the elementary theory of algebraic groups. The book focuses exclusively on Abelian varieties rather than the broader field of algebraic groups; therefore, the first chapter presents all the general results on algebraic groups relevant to this treatment. Each chapter begins with a brief introduction and concludes with a historical and bibliographical note. Topics include general theorems on Abelian varieties, the theorem of the square, divisor classes on an Abelian variety, functorial formulas, the Picard variety of an arbitrary variety, the ℓ -adic representations, and algebraic systems of Abelian varieties. The text concludes with a helpful Appendix covering the composition of correspondences.

basic mathematics serge lang pdf: *Algebra* I.M. Gelfand, Alexander Shen, 2003-07-09 This book is about algebra. This is a very old science and its gems have lost their charm for us through everyday use. We have tried in this book to refresh them for you. The main part of the book is made up of problems. The best way to deal with them is: Solve the problem by yourself - compare your solution with the solution in the book (if it exists) - go to the next problem. However, if you have difficulties solving a problem (and some of them are quite difficult), you may read the hint or start to read the solution. If there is no solution in the book for some problem, you may skip it (it is not heavily used in the sequel) and return to it later. The book is divided into sections devoted to different topics. Some of them are very short, others are rather long. Of course, you know arithmetic pretty well. However, we shall go through it once more, starting with easy things. 2 Exchange of terms in addition Let's add 3 and 5: $3+5=8$. And now change the order: $5+3=8$. We get the same result. Adding three apples to five apples is the same as adding five apples to three - apples do not disappear and we get eight of them in both cases. 3 Exchange of terms in multiplication Multiplication has a similar property. But let us first agree on notation.

basic mathematics serge lang pdf: *Number Theory, Analysis and Geometry* Dorian Goldfeld, Jay Jorgenson, Peter Jones, Dinakar Ramakrishnan, Kenneth Ribet, John Tate, 2011-12-21 Serge Lang was an iconic figure in mathematics, both for his own important work and for the indelible impact he left on the field of mathematics, on his students, and on his colleagues. Over the course of his career, Lang traversed a tremendous amount of mathematical ground. As he moved from subject to subject, he found analogies that led to important questions in such areas as number theory, arithmetic geometry, and the theory of negatively curved spaces. Lang's conjectures will keep many mathematicians occupied far into the future. In the spirit of Lang's vast contribution to mathematics, this memorial volume contains articles by prominent mathematicians in a variety of areas of the field, namely Number Theory, Analysis, and Geometry, representing Lang's own breadth of interest and impact. A special introduction by John Tate includes a brief and fascinating account of the Serge Lang's life. This volume's group of 6 editors are also highly prominent mathematicians and were close to Serge Lang, both academically and personally. The volume is suitable to research mathematicians in the areas of Number Theory, Analysis, and Geometry.

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functions, and of the so-called transcendental functions, which cannot be described using finite algebraic processes. It also has many applications to physics, astronomy, and other branches of science. It is a very old subject. Many of the geometric results that we now state in trigonometric terms were given a purely geometric exposition by Euclid. Ptolemy, an early astronomer, began to go beyond Euclid, using the geometry of the time to construct what we now call tables of values of trigonometric functions. Trigonometry is an important introduction to calculus, where one studies what mathematicians call analytic properties of functions. One of the goals of this book is to prepare you for a course in calculus by directing your attention away from particular values of a function to a study of the function as an object in itself. This way of thinking is useful not just in calculus, but in many mathematical situations. So trigonometry is a part of pre-calculus, and is related to other pre-calculus topics, such as exponential and logarithmic functions, and complex numbers.

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