

# claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer** is an essential educational tool designed to help students and professionals alike structure their arguments clearly and logically. This graphic organizer focuses on three critical components: the claim, which is the statement or conclusion being argued; the evidence, which consists of the facts, data, or information supporting the claim; and the reasoning, which explains how the evidence connects to and supports the claim. Utilizing a claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer enhances critical thinking skills, improves writing clarity, and facilitates deeper understanding of complex topics. This article will explore what a claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer is, its importance in educational settings, how to effectively use it, and practical examples demonstrating its application. Additionally, the article will provide tips for creating and customizing these organizers to suit various academic and professional needs.

- Understanding the Claim Evidence Reasoning Graphic Organizer
- Importance of the Claim Evidence Reasoning Framework
- How to Use a Claim Evidence Reasoning Graphic Organizer Effectively
- Examples of Claim Evidence Reasoning Graphic Organizers in Practice
- Tips for Creating and Customizing Your Graphic Organizer

## Understanding the Claim Evidence Reasoning Graphic Organizer

A claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer is a visual tool that structures argumentation by dividing it into three interconnected parts. Each section serves a unique purpose in building a compelling argument. The claim is the main assertion or conclusion that the user aims to prove. Evidence includes relevant data, statistics, examples, or quotations that back up the claim. Reasoning connects the evidence to the claim by explaining why the evidence supports the claim, highlighting the logical relationship between them.

This organizer is often formatted as a chart or diagram, allowing students and professionals to clearly outline their thoughts. By breaking down arguments into these components, the graphic organizer promotes clarity and helps identify any gaps or weaknesses in reasoning, ensuring the argument is well-supported and coherent.

## Components of the Claim Evidence Reasoning Graphic Organizer

The three components work together as follows:

- **Claim:** A clear, concise statement or position on a topic.
- **Evidence:** Information, data, or facts that back up the claim.
- **Reasoning:** Explanation that links the evidence to the claim, showing why the evidence is relevant and supportive.

Understanding these components individually and in relation to one another is fundamental to mastering the use of the graphic organizer.

## Importance of the Claim Evidence Reasoning Framework

The claim evidence reasoning framework is pivotal in educational and professional contexts for several reasons. It promotes critical thinking by requiring users to justify their claims with concrete evidence and sound logic. This framework also enhances writing and presentation skills by providing a clear structure for argument development. In science education, it is widely used to help students construct scientific explanations and engage in evidence-based reasoning.

Moreover, the framework fosters analytical skills that are valuable beyond academia, including problem-solving and decision-making in everyday life and various careers. By practicing this structured approach, individuals become better communicators, capable of presenting persuasive and well-founded arguments.

## Benefits in Educational Settings

In classrooms, the claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer supports teachers in guiding students toward deeper understanding and mastery of content. It encourages active learning and helps students develop the habit of backing up their opinions with valid evidence. Additionally, it can be used across subjects such as science, social studies, language arts, and even mathematics, making it a versatile instructional tool.

## How to Use a Claim Evidence Reasoning Graphic Organizer Effectively

To maximize the utility of a claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer, it is essential to follow a systematic approach. First, clearly identify the claim, ensuring it is specific and debatable. Next, gather relevant evidence from credible sources that directly support the claim. Finally, craft reasoning statements that explicitly explain how the evidence validates the claim.

Using the organizer involves filling in each section thoughtfully and revising entries to ensure clarity and logical consistency. This process helps users avoid common pitfalls such as unsupported claims, irrelevant evidence, or weak reasoning.

# Step-by-Step Guide to Using the Organizer

1. **State the Claim:** Write a clear and concise statement that expresses your position.
2. **Collect Evidence:** List facts, quotes, statistics, or examples that support your claim.
3. **Explain Reasoning:** Articulate the connection between the evidence and the claim, clarifying why the evidence is valid and relevant.
4. **Review and Revise:** Ensure that each part is logically sound and that the overall argument is coherent.

## Examples of Claim Evidence Reasoning Graphic Organizers in Practice

Practical examples illustrate how the claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer can be applied across various disciplines. In science, a student might claim that "Plants require sunlight to grow," support it with evidence such as "Experiments show that plants exposed to sunlight grow taller than those kept in darkness," and reason that "Sunlight provides energy necessary for photosynthesis, which is essential for plant growth."

In social studies, a claim such as "Democracy promotes citizen participation" can be backed by evidence like "In democratic nations, citizens vote in elections and attend town meetings," with reasoning explaining that "These activities allow citizens to influence government decisions, demonstrating participation."

## Sample Graphic Organizer Entry

- **Claim:** Regular exercise improves mental health.
- **Evidence:** Studies indicate that individuals who exercise regularly report lower levels of stress and depression.
- **Reasoning:** Physical activity releases endorphins and reduces stress hormones, which contribute to improved mood and mental well-being.

## Tips for Creating and Customizing Your Graphic Organizer

Creating an effective claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer involves customization to fit specific needs and contexts. The format can vary from simple three-column charts to more elaborate

diagrams incorporating additional notes or categories. Selecting the right format depends on the complexity of the argument and the audience.

Using clear labels and concise language ensures the organizer remains user-friendly. Incorporating color coding or symbols can enhance visual appeal and aid memory retention. Additionally, digital tools and templates are widely available to streamline the creation process and allow for easy editing and sharing.

## **Best Practices for Customization**

- Adapt the layout to suit different subjects or assignment requirements.
- Use bullet points for evidence to keep information organized and digestible.
- Include guiding questions in each section to prompt deeper thinking (e.g., "What is the claim?", "What evidence supports this?", "Why does this evidence matter?").
- Encourage collaboration by allowing multiple users to contribute to the organizer.
- Review and update the organizer regularly to reflect new information or insights.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

### **What is a claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer?**

A claim evidence reasoning (CER) graphic organizer is a visual tool that helps students structure their scientific explanations or arguments by clearly identifying their claim, supporting it with evidence, and explaining the reasoning that connects the evidence to the claim.

### **How does a CER graphic organizer improve student learning?**

A CER graphic organizer improves student learning by encouraging critical thinking, helping students organize their thoughts logically, and fostering a deeper understanding of how to support claims with evidence and reasoning in both science and other subjects.

### **What are the key components of a claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer?**

The key components of a CER graphic organizer are: 1) Claim – a statement or conclusion that answers a question, 2) Evidence – data or observations that support the claim, and 3) Reasoning – an explanation of how the evidence supports the claim using scientific principles or logic.

## **In what subjects can a claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer be used?**

While commonly used in science education to develop explanations and arguments, a claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer can also be used in subjects like social studies, language arts, and health to help students construct well-supported arguments and analyses.

## **Where can teachers find templates for claim evidence reasoning graphic organizers?**

Teachers can find CER graphic organizer templates on educational websites such as Teachers Pay Teachers, ReadWriteThink, and various science education platforms, as well as by creating customized organizers using word processing or graphic design software.

## **Additional Resources**

### *1. Claim, Evidence, Reasoning: Teaching Argument Writing in Science*

This book provides educators with practical strategies to teach students how to construct well-reasoned scientific arguments using claim, evidence, and reasoning (CER) frameworks. It includes graphic organizers, lesson plans, and sample activities to help students analyze data and articulate their understanding clearly. The approach emphasizes critical thinking and evidence-based writing in science classrooms.

### *2. Using Graphic Organizers to Improve Reading Comprehension*

Focused on reading comprehension skills, this book explains how graphic organizers, including claim-evidence-reasoning charts, can support students in understanding and analyzing texts. It offers step-by-step guidance on implementing these tools to help students organize their thoughts and improve their critical reading skills. The book includes reproducible templates and examples for classroom use.

### *3. Writing Arguments: A Rhetoric with Readings*

This comprehensive guide to argument writing covers the essentials of constructing arguments with clear claims, supporting evidence, and logical reasoning. It incorporates graphic organizers to help students plan and structure their essays effectively. The book also includes a variety of readings and exercises to develop analytical and persuasive writing skills.

### *4. Graphic Organizers for Science Inquiry: Enhancing Student Learning*

Designed for science educators, this book highlights how graphic organizers can facilitate inquiry-based learning and scientific reasoning. It presents various graphic organizer templates, including those tailored for claim, evidence, and reasoning frameworks, to help students make sense of experiments and data. Practical classroom examples demonstrate how organizers improve student understanding and communication.

### *5. Teaching Students to Write Effective Arguments*

This resource offers a clear, research-based approach to teaching argument writing using claim, evidence, and reasoning structures. It provides graphic organizers and scaffolded lessons that guide students through the process of developing coherent arguments. The book also addresses common challenges and offers strategies to support diverse learners.

### *6. Critical Thinking with Graphic Organizers*

This book explores the role of graphic organizers in fostering critical thinking skills across subject areas. It features a variety of organizers, including claim-evidence-reasoning charts, to help students analyze information and construct logical arguments. Educators will find practical tips and activities designed to engage students in deeper cognitive processes.

### *7. Argument Writing in the Classroom: Tools and Techniques*

Aimed at K-12 teachers, this book provides a toolkit for teaching argument writing with an emphasis on the claim-evidence-reasoning model. It includes reproducible graphic organizers and sample lesson plans that support student development of oral and written arguments. The book also discusses assessment strategies to evaluate student progress.

### *8. Integrating Science and Literacy: Using Claim, Evidence, Reasoning*

This interdisciplinary resource demonstrates how to integrate literacy skills into science instruction through the use of claim, evidence, and reasoning frameworks. It offers graphic organizers and writing prompts that help students articulate scientific explanations clearly. The book emphasizes the connection between reading, writing, and scientific inquiry.

### *9. Visual Tools for Argumentation: Graphic Organizers that Work*

Focusing on visual learning, this book showcases effective graphic organizers to support argumentation and reasoning skills. It covers techniques to help students visually map out claims, gather evidence, and link reasoning in a coherent manner. The book includes examples from multiple disciplines and suggestions for adapting organizers to various grade levels.

## **Claim Evidence Reasoning Graphic Organizer**

# **Mastering the Claim, Evidence, Reasoning Graphic Organizer: A Guide for Critical Thinking and Effective Communication**

This ebook provides a comprehensive exploration of the claim, evidence, reasoning (CER) graphic organizer, detailing its significance in fostering critical thinking, improving argumentation skills, and enhancing communication effectiveness across various academic and professional contexts. It will examine its application in diverse fields, highlight its benefits, and offer practical strategies for its effective implementation.

Ebook Title: Unlocking Critical Thinking: A Practical Guide to the Claim, Evidence, Reasoning Graphic Organizer

Contents Outline:

Introduction: What is a CER graphic organizer and why is it important?

Chapter 1: Understanding the Components of CER: Defining Claim, Evidence, and Reasoning.

Chapter 2: Identifying Strong Claims: Types of Claims, Crafting Effective Claims, and Avoiding Weak

Claims.

Chapter 3: Sourcing and Evaluating Evidence: Types of Evidence, Evaluating Credibility, and Avoiding Bias.

Chapter 4: Constructing Logical Reasoning: Types of Reasoning, Building Coherent Arguments, and Identifying Fallacies.

Chapter 5: Visualizing CER: Different Graphic Organizer Formats: Exploring various templates and adapting them to specific needs.

Chapter 6: Applying CER Across Disciplines: Examples from Science, History, Literature, and Everyday Life.

Chapter 7: Integrating CER into Teaching and Learning: Strategies for educators and students.

Chapter 8: Advanced Applications of CER: Debates, persuasive writing, and critical analysis of complex issues.

Conclusion: The enduring value of CER in fostering critical thinking and effective communication.

#### Detailed Explanation of Outline Points:

**Introduction:** This section will define the CER graphic organizer, explain its purpose, and provide a brief overview of its benefits in developing critical thinking skills and enhancing communication. It will establish the context and importance of the topic for the reader.

**Chapter 1: Understanding the Components of CER:** This chapter will thoroughly define each element of the CER framework - Claim, Evidence, and Reasoning - providing clear examples and differentiating them from related concepts. This forms the foundational understanding necessary for subsequent chapters.

**Chapter 2: Identifying Strong Claims:** This chapter focuses on the crucial aspect of formulating effective claims. It will explore different types of claims (fact, value, policy), discuss the characteristics of a strong claim, and provide guidance on avoiding weak or vague claims. This section will equip readers with the skills to construct compelling arguments.

**Chapter 3: Sourcing and Evaluating Evidence:** This chapter emphasizes the critical importance of selecting and evaluating credible evidence. It will categorize various types of evidence (anecdotal, empirical, statistical), discuss methods for assessing source reliability and bias, and illustrate how to avoid flawed or misleading evidence. This is crucial for building robust arguments.

**Chapter 4: Constructing Logical Reasoning:** This chapter delves into the logical connections between claims and evidence. It will explain different types of reasoning (deductive, inductive, abductive), provide strategies for building coherent arguments, and highlight common logical fallacies to avoid. This enhances the persuasiveness and strength of arguments.

**Chapter 5: Visualizing CER: Different Graphic Organizer Formats:** This chapter explores various formats of CER graphic organizers, from simple three-column charts to more complex diagrams. It will provide examples of each and guide readers on choosing the most appropriate format for their specific needs and learning styles. Visual learners benefit significantly from this section.

**Chapter 6: Applying CER Across Disciplines:** This chapter demonstrates the versatility of the CER framework by providing real-world examples from diverse disciplines like science, history, literature, and everyday situations. This showcases the wide applicability and importance of CER across different academic and professional domains.

Chapter 7: Integrating CER into Teaching and Learning: This chapter provides practical strategies for educators and students on how to effectively implement CER in the classroom. It includes lesson plans, activities, and assessment methods to promote the use of CER in various learning environments.

Chapter 8: Advanced Applications of CER: This chapter explores advanced applications of CER, including its use in formal debates, persuasive writing, and critical analysis of complex issues. It will demonstrate how CER can enhance critical thinking skills in more challenging contexts.

Conclusion: This section summarizes the key takeaways from the ebook, reiterates the importance of the CER framework in developing critical thinking and communication skills, and encourages readers to apply the learned strategies in their academic and professional pursuits.

## **(Chapter Content - Example for Chapter 3: Sourcing and Evaluating Evidence)**

### Chapter 3: Sourcing and Evaluating Evidence

#### 3.1 Types of Evidence

This section will explore the different kinds of evidence used to support a claim, including:

**Anecdotal Evidence:** Personal stories or observations. While helpful for illustrating a point, anecdotal evidence alone is often insufficient for strong argumentation. We'll discuss its limitations and appropriate usage.

**Empirical Evidence:** Evidence based on observation or experimentation. This is generally considered strong evidence, particularly in scientific contexts. We'll detail the criteria for strong empirical evidence.

**Statistical Evidence:** Data presented in numerical form. Proper interpretation of statistics is key; we'll cover common pitfalls and how to interpret data critically.

**Testimonial Evidence:** Statements from experts or witnesses. The credibility of the source is crucial; we'll explain how to assess expertise and potential bias.

**Documentary Evidence:** Primary source materials like historical documents, legal records, and official reports. This section will outline how to evaluate the authenticity and reliability of such documents.

#### 3.2 Evaluating Credibility

Assessing the credibility of sources is paramount. This section will outline a process for evaluating sources, including:

**Author Expertise:** What are the author's qualifications and experience?

**Source Bias:** Is the source objective or does it exhibit any bias?

**Publication Date:** Is the information current and relevant?

**Peer Review:** Has the information been subject to peer review (especially relevant for scientific research)?

Supporting Evidence: Does the source provide evidence to support its claims?

### 3.3 Avoiding Bias

Recognizing and mitigating bias is crucial. We will discuss common types of bias:

Confirmation Bias: The tendency to favor information that confirms pre-existing beliefs.

Selection Bias: Bias in the selection of participants or data.

Publication Bias: The tendency to publish only positive or statistically significant results.

We will provide practical strategies for identifying and minimizing bias in your evidence selection.

(This section continues for all chapters, providing in-depth content with examples and exercises. The overall tone should be engaging and accessible to a wide audience.)

## FAQs

1. What is the difference between a claim, evidence, and reasoning? A claim is an assertion; evidence supports the claim; reasoning explains the link between the claim and evidence.
2. How can I use CER in my everyday life? Use it to make informed decisions, evaluate arguments, and communicate effectively.
3. What are some common logical fallacies to avoid? Straw man, ad hominem, appeal to emotion, etc. (These will be detailed in Chapter 4)
4. Is CER only for academic writing? No, it's applicable in diverse settings, from professional presentations to everyday discussions.
5. What are some effective strategies for teaching CER to students? Use real-world examples, interactive activities, and collaborative learning.
6. How can I evaluate the credibility of online sources? Check the author's expertise, publication date, and look for evidence of bias.
7. What are the different types of claims? Claims of fact, value, and policy. (Detailed in Chapter 2)
8. What are some examples of different CER graphic organizer formats? Three-column charts, flowcharts, mind maps. (Chapter 5)
9. Why is reasoning important in a CER argument? Reasoning connects the evidence to the claim, showing how the evidence supports the claim.

## Related Articles:

1. Critical Thinking Skills for Students: An exploration of essential critical thinking skills and strategies for development.
2. Argumentation and Debate Techniques: A guide to effective argumentation and debate strategies, including constructing sound arguments and refuting opposing viewpoints.
3. Effective Communication Strategies: Tips and techniques for clear, concise, and persuasive communication.
4. Types of Logical Fallacies and How to Avoid Them: A comprehensive list of logical fallacies with examples and explanations.
5. Evaluating Sources of Information: Strategies for assessing the credibility and reliability of various sources of information.
6. The Importance of Evidence-Based Reasoning: An explanation of the importance of evidence-based reasoning in decision-making and problem-solving.
7. Using Graphic Organizers to Improve Learning: A guide to using various graphic organizers to improve understanding and retention of information.
8. Developing Strong Thesis Statements: Strategies for crafting clear, concise, and compelling thesis statements.
9. Improving Writing Skills Through Argumentation: A guide to improving writing skills through the use of strong arguments and supporting evidence.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** *The Knowledge Gap* Natalie Wexler, 2020-08-04 The untold story of the root cause of America's education crisis--and the seemingly endless cycle of multigenerational poverty. It was only after years within the education reform movement that Natalie Wexler stumbled across a hidden explanation for our country's frustrating lack of progress when it comes to providing every child with a quality education. The problem wasn't one of the usual scapegoats: lazy teachers, shoddy facilities, lack of accountability. It was something no one was talking about: the elementary school curriculum's intense focus on decontextualized reading comprehension skills at the expense of actual knowledge. In the tradition of Dale Russakoff's *The Prize* and Dana Goldstein's *The Teacher Wars*, Wexler brings together history, research, and compelling characters to pull back the curtain on this fundamental flaw in our education system--one that fellow reformers, journalists, and policymakers have long overlooked, and of which the general public, including many parents, remains unaware. But *The Knowledge Gap* isn't just a story of what schools have gotten so wrong--it also follows innovative educators who are in the process of shedding their deeply ingrained habits, and describes the rewards that have come along: students who are not only excited to learn but are also acquiring the knowledge and vocabulary that will enable them to succeed. If we truly want to fix our education system and unlock the potential of our neediest children, we have no choice but to pay attention.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Newtonian Tasks Inspired by Physics Education Research** C. Hieggelke, Steve Kanim, David Maloney, Thomas O'Kuma, 2011-01-05

Resource added for the Physics ?10-806-150? courses.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** *Long Way Down* Jason Reynolds, 2017-10-24  
"An intense snapshot of the chain reaction caused by pulling a trigger." —Booklist (starred review)  
"Astonishing." —Kirkus Reviews (starred review) "A tour de force." —Publishers Weekly (starred review)  
A Newbery Honor Book A Coretta Scott King Honor Book A Printz Honor Book A Time Best YA Book of All Time (2021) A Los Angeles Times Book Prize Winner for Young Adult Literature  
Longlisted for the National Book Award for Young People's Literature Winner of the Walter Dean Myers Award An Edgar Award Winner for Best Young Adult Fiction Parents' Choice Gold Award  
Winner An Entertainment Weekly Best YA Book of 2017 A Vulture Best YA Book of 2017 A Buzzfeed Best YA Book of 2017  
An ode to Put the Damn Guns Down, this is New York Times bestselling author Jason Reynolds's electrifying novel that takes place in sixty potent seconds—the time it takes a kid to decide whether or not he's going to murder the guy who killed his brother. A cannon. A strap. A piece. A biscuit. A burner. A heater. A chopper. A gat. A hammer A tool for RULE Or, you can call it a gun. That's what fifteen-year-old Will has shoved in the back waistband of his jeans. See, his brother Shawn was just murdered. And Will knows the rules. No crying. No snitching. Revenge. That's where Will's now heading, with that gun shoved in the back waistband of his jeans, the gun that was his brother's gun. He gets on the elevator, seventh floor, stoked. He knows who he's after. Or does he? As the elevator stops on the sixth floor, on comes Buck. Buck, Will finds out, is who gave Shawn the gun before Will took the gun. Buck tells Will to check that the gun is even loaded. And that's when Will sees that one bullet is missing. And the only one who could have fired Shawn's gun was Shawn. Huh. Will didn't know that Shawn had ever actually USED his gun. Bigger huh. BUCK IS DEAD. But Buck's in the elevator? Just as Will's trying to think this through, the door to the next floor opens. A teenage girl gets on, waves away the smoke from Dead Buck's cigarette. Will doesn't know her, but she knew him. Knew. When they were eight. And stray bullets had cut through the playground, and Will had tried to cover her, but she was hit anyway, and so what she wants to know, on that fifth floor elevator stop, is, what if Will, Will with the gun shoved in the back waistband of his jeans, MISSES. And so it goes, the whole long way down, as the elevator stops on each floor, and at each stop someone connected to his brother gets on to give Will a piece to a bigger story than the one he thinks he knows. A story that might never know an END...if Will gets off that elevator. Told in short, fierce staccato narrative verse, *Long Way Down* is a fast and furious, dazzlingly brilliant look at teenage gun violence, as could only be told by Jason Reynolds.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Differentiation in Middle and High School**  
Kristina J. Doubet, Jessica A. Hockett, 2015-07-14 In this one-stop resource for middle and high school teachers, Kristina J. Doubet and Jessica A. Hockett explore how to use differentiated instruction to help students be more successful learners--regardless of background, native language, learning style, motivation, or school savvy. They explain how to \* Create a healthy classroom community in which students' unique qualities and needs are as important as the ones they have in common. \* Translate curriculum into manageable and meaningful learning goals that are fit to be differentiated. \* Use pre-assessment and formative assessment to uncover students' learning needs and tailor tasks accordingly. \* Present students with avenues to take in, process, and produce knowledge that appeal to their varied interests and learning profiles. \* Navigate roadblocks to implementing differentiation. Each chapter provides a plethora of practical tools, templates, and strategies for a variety of subject areas developed by and for real teachers. Whether you're new to differentiated instruction or looking to expand your repertoire of DI strategies, *Differentiation in Middle and High School* will show you classroom-tested ways to better engage students and help them succeed every day.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Writing in Social Studies** , 1996 Through clear and concise introduction materials and lessons, this series develops student's writing skills so they can successfully meet the writing challenges in essay tests and research papers. Reading Level: 5-6 Interest Level: 6-12

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: If Stones Could Speak** Marc Aronson, 2010

Explores the mysterious monument of Stonehenge and reveals some of its secrets and history.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** Chew on this Eric Schlosser, Charles Wilson, 2006 'Chew On This' reveals the truth about the the fast food industry - how it all began, its success, what fast food actually is, what goes on in the slaughterhouses, meatpacking factories and flavour labs, the exploitation of young workers in the thousands of fast-food outlets throughout the world, and much more.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** The Play of Daniel Keyes' Flowers for Algernon , 1993

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** **Brown Girl Dreaming** Jacqueline Woodson, 2014-08-28 A New York Times Bestseller and National Book Award Winner Jacqueline Woodson, the acclaimed author of *Red at the Bone*, tells the moving story of her childhood in mesmerizing verse. Raised in South Carolina and New York, Woodson always felt halfway home in each place. In vivid poems, she shares what it was like to grow up as an African American in the 1960s and 1970s, living with the remnants of Jim Crow and her growing awareness of the Civil Rights movement. Touching and powerful, each poem is both accessible and emotionally charged, each line a glimpse into a child's soul as she searches for her place in the world. Woodson's eloquent poetry also reflects the joy of finding her voice through writing stories, despite the fact that she struggled with reading as a child. Her love of stories inspired her and stayed with her, creating the first sparks of the gifted writer she was to become. A National Book Award Winner A Newbery Honor Book A Coretta Scott King Award Winner Praise for Jacqueline Woodson: Ms. Woodson writes with a sure understanding of the thoughts of young people, offering a poetic, eloquent narrative that is not simply a story . . . but a mature exploration of grown-up issues and self-discovery."—The New York Times Book Review

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** *The Omnivore's Dilemma* Michael Pollan, 2015-08-04 This acclaimed bestseller and modern classic has changed America's relationship with food. It's essential reading for kids who care about the environment and climate change. "What's for dinner?" seemed like a simple question—until journalist and supermarket detective Michael Pollan delved behind the scenes. From fast food and big organic to small farms and old-fashioned hunting and gathering, this young readers' adaptation of Pollan's famous food-chain exploration encourages kids to consider the personal and global implications of their food choices. With plenty of photos, graphs, and visuals, *The Omnivore's Dilemma* serves up a bold message to the generation most impacted by climate change: It's time to take charge of our national eating habits—and it starts with you.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** **Planning Science Instruction for Emergent Bilinguals** Edward G. Lyon, Kelly M. Mackura, 2023-02-24 This practical resource takes educators through a planning process--from selecting standards to designing learning activities--that weaves together language, literacy, and science in ways that are responsive to emergent bilinguals. Drawing on extensive and current research, the authors show how secondary educators can use students' own language and lived experiences, coupled with authentic science practices, to provide rich and relevant language support. Using a science unit as a shared text, readers will learn how to gather rich knowledge about emergent bilinguals, unpack the ideas and language demands of Next Generation Science Standards, strategically embed language and literacy standards in the curriculum, and sequence learning activities around an anchoring phenomenon, a text, and an assessment. In the process, readers will come away with a repertoire of planning tools and examples of how to support emergent bilinguals in using language to collaborate with others and to interpret and produce texts that are central to learning and doing science. *Planning Science Instruction for Emergent Bilinguals* blends theory and practice so readers understand both how and why this planning process can be used to disrupt social inequity for emergent bilinguals. **Book Features:** Describes intentional decisions that educators can make when planning a science unit or learning experience. Shows how to weave together Next Generation Science Standards, Common Core English Language Arts Standards, and language development. Provides a model unit about kelp forest ecosystems to illustrate how theory is translated into practice. Demonstrates how to use

emergent bilinguals' assets (linguistic skills, family experiences, personal interests) to create engaging science instruction. Provides a set of planning tools, including both blank templates and completed examples, to guide educators through the planning process.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: The Most Dangerous Game** Richard Connell, 2023-02-23 Sanger Rainsford is a big-game hunter, who finds himself washed up on an island owned by the eccentric General Zaroff. Zaroff, a big-game hunter himself, has heard of Rainsford's abilities with a gun and organises a hunt. However, they're not after animals – they're after people. When he protests, Rainsford the hunter becomes Rainsford the hunted. Sharing similarities with The Hunger Games, starring Jennifer Lawrence, this is the story that created the template for pitting man against man. Born in New York, Richard Connell (1893 – 1949) went on to become an acclaimed author, screenwriter, and journalist. He is best remembered for the gripping novel The Most Dangerous Game and for receiving an Oscar nomination for the screenplay Meet John Doe.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: The Words We Live By** Linda R. Monk, 2015-08-11 The Words We Live By takes an entertaining and informative look at America's most important historical document, now with discussions on new rulings on hot button issues such as immigration, gay marriage, gun control, and affirmative action. In The Words We Live By, Linda Monk probes the idea that the Constitution may seem to offer cut-and-dried answers to questions regarding personal rights, but the interpretations of this hallowed document are nearly infinite. For example, in the debate over gun control, does the right of the people to bear arms as stated in the Second Amendment pertain to individual citizens or regulated militias? What do scholars say? Should the Internet be regulated and censored, or does this impinge on the freedom of speech as defined in the First Amendment? These and other issues vary depending on the interpretation of the Constitution. Through entertaining and informative annotations, The Words We Live By offers a new way of looking at the Constitution. Its pages reflect a critical, respectful and appreciative look at one of history's greatest documents. The Words We Live By is filled with a rich and engaging historical perspective along with enough surprises and fascinating facts and illustrations to prove that your Constitution is a living -- and entertaining -- document. Updated now for the first time, The Words We Live By continues to take an entertaining and informative look at America's most important historical document, now with discussions on new rulings on hot button issues such as immigration, gay marriage, and affirmative action.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: A Practical Approach to Supporting Science and Engineering Students with Self-Regulated Learning** Erin E. Peters-Burton, 2023-10-31 Self-regulated learning practices improve and promote understanding and assessment. This book is for teacher educators and teacher leaders who want practical ways to structure learning environments to help students become more aware of the way they learn about science and engineering practices.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Behind the Scenes** Elizabeth Keckley, 1988 Part slave narrative, part memoir, and part sentimental fiction Behind the Scenes depicts Elizabeth Keckley's years as a slave and subsequent four years in Abraham Lincoln's White House during the Civil War. Through the eyes of this black woman, we see a wide range of historical figures and events of the antebellum South, the Washington of the Civil War years, and the final stages of the war.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: The Distance Between Us** Reyna Grande, 2012-08-28 In this inspirational and unflinchingly honest memoir, acclaimed author Reyna Grande describes her childhood torn between the United States and Mexico, and shines a light on the experiences, fears, and hopes of those who choose to make the harrowing journey across the border. Reyna Grande vividly brings to life her tumultuous early years in this “compelling...unvarnished, resonant” (BookPage) story of a childhood spent torn between two parents and two countries. As her parents make the dangerous trek across the Mexican border to “El Otro Lado” (The Other Side) in pursuit of the American dream, Reyna and her siblings are forced into the already overburdened household of their stern grandmother. When their mother at last returns, Reyna prepares for her

own journey to “El Otro Lado” to live with the man who has haunted her imagination for years, her long-absent father. Funny, heartbreaking, and lyrical, *The Distance Between Us* poignantly captures the confusion and contradictions of childhood, reminding us that the joys and sorrows we experience are imprinted on the heart forever, calling out to us of those places we first called home. Also available in Spanish as *La distancia entre nosotros*.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** Reality Is Broken Jane McGonigal, 2011-01-20 “McGonigal is a clear, methodical writer, and her ideas are well argued. Assertions are backed by countless psychological studies.” —The Boston Globe “Powerful and provocative . . . McGonigal makes a persuasive case that games have a lot to teach us about how to make our lives, and the world, better.” —San Jose Mercury News “Jane McGonigal’s insights have the elegant, compact, deadly simplicity of plutonium, and the same explosive force.” —Cory Doctorow, author of *Little Brother* A visionary game designer reveals how we can harness the power of games to boost global happiness. With 174 million gamers in the United States alone, we now live in a world where every generation will be a gamer generation. But why, Jane McGonigal asks, should games be used for escapist entertainment alone? In this groundbreaking book, she shows how we can leverage the power of games to fix what is wrong with the real world—from social problems like depression and obesity to global issues like poverty and climate change—and introduces us to cutting-edge games that are already changing the business, education, and nonprofit worlds. Written for gamers and non-gamers alike, *Reality Is Broken* shows that the future will belong to those who can understand, design, and play games. Jane McGonigal is also the author of *SuperBetter: A Revolutionary Approach to Getting Stronger, Happier, Braver and More Resilient*.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Scientific Argumentation in Biology** Victor Sampson, Sharon Schleigh, 2013 Develop your high school students’ understanding of argumentation and evidence-based reasoning with this comprehensive book. Like three guides in one ‘Scientific Argumentation in Biology’ combines theory, practice, and biology content.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Reading, Thinking, and Writing About History** Chauncey Monte-Sano, Susan De La Paz, Mark Felton, 2014 Although the Common Core and C3 Framework highlight literacy and inquiry as central goals for social studies, they do not offer guidelines, assessments, or curriculum resources. This practical guide presents six research-tested historical investigations along with all corresponding teaching materials and tools that have improved the historical thinking and argumentative writing of academically diverse students. Each investigation integrates reading, analysis, planning, composing, and reflection into a writing process that results in an argumentative history essay. Primary sources have been modified to allow struggling readers access to the material. Web links to original unmodified primary sources are also provided, along with other sources to extend investigations. The authors include sample student essays from each investigation to illustrate the progress of two different learners and explain how to support students’ development. Each chapter includes these helpful sections: Historical Background, Literacy Practices Students Will Learn, How to Teach This Investigation, How Might Students Respond?, Student Writing and Teacher Feedback, Lesson Plans and Materials. Book Features: Integrates literacy and inquiry with core U.S. history topics. Emphasizes argumentative writing, a key requirement of the Common Core. Offers explicit guidance for instruction with classroom-ready materials. Provides primary sources for differentiated instruction. Explains a curriculum appropriate for students who struggle with reading, as well as more advanced readers. Models how to transition over time from more explicit instruction to teacher coaching and greater student independence. “The tools this book provides—from graphic organizers, to lesson plans, to the accompanying documents—demystify the writing process and offer a sequenced path toward attaining proficiency.” —From the Foreword by Sam Wineburg, co-author of *Reading Like a Historian* “Assuming literate practice to be at the core of history learning and historical practice, the authors provide actual units of history instruction that can be immediately applied to classroom teaching. These units make visible how a cognitive apprenticeship approach enhances history and historical literacy learning and ensure a supported transition to teaching history in accordance with Common Core State

Standards.” —Elizabeth Moje, Arthur F. Thurnau Professor, School of Education, University of Michigan “The C3 Framework for Social Studies State Standards and the Common Core State Standards challenge students to investigate complex ideas, think critically, and apply knowledge in real world settings. This extraordinary book provides tried-and-true practical tools and step-by-step directions for social studies to meet these goals and prepare students for college, career, and civic life in the 21st century.” —Michelle M. Herczog, president, National Council for the Social Studies

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** *Nothing But the Truth* Avi, 1991 A ninth-grader's suspension for singing The Star-Spangled Banner during homeroom becomes a national news story.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** **Teaching Writing** Lucy Calkins, 2020-01-21 Writing allows each of us to live with that special wide-awakeness that comes from knowing that our lives and our ideas are worth writing about. -Lucy Calkins Teaching Writing is Lucy Calkins at her best—a distillation of the work that's placed Lucy and her colleagues at the forefront of the teaching of writing for over thirty years. This book promises to inspire teachers to teach with renewed passion and power and to invigorate the entire school day. This is a book for readers who want an introduction to the writing workshop, and for those who've lived and breathed this work for decades. Although Lucy addresses the familiar topics—the writing process, conferring, kinds of writing, and writing assessment—she helps us see those topics with new eyes. She clears away the debris to show us the teeny details, and she shows us the majesty and meaning, too, in these simple yet powerful teaching acts. Download a sample chapter for more information.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** **Talk Read Talk Write** Nancy Motley, 2016-11 a practical routine for learning in all content areas (k-12)

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** *Mother* Bruce Ryan T. Higgins, 2018-05-08 Bruce the bear likes to keep to himself. That, and eat eggs. But when his hard-boiled goose eggs turn out to be real, live goslings, he starts to lose his appetite. And even worse, the goslings are convinced he's their mother. Bruce tries to get the geese to go south, but he can't seem to rid himself of his new companions. What's a bear to do?

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** **Print Is Dead** Jeff Gomez, 2009-06-09 For over 1500 years books have weathered numerous cultural changes remarkably unaltered. Through wars, paper shortages, radio, TV, computer games, and fluctuating literacy rates, the bound stack of printed paper has, somewhat bizarrely, remained the more robust and culturally relevant way to communicate ideas. Now, for the first time since the Middle Ages, all that is about to change. Newspapers are struggling for readers and relevance; downloadable music has consigned the album to the format scrap heap; and the digital revolution is now about to leave books on the high shelf of history. In *Print Is Dead*, Gomez explains how authors, producers, distributors, and readers must not only acknowledge these changes, but drive digital book creation, standards, storage, and delivery as the first truly transformational thing to happen in the world of words since the printing press.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** *The Boy and the Bayonet* Paul Laurence Dunbar, 2019-12-02 In the spring of 1895, Bud is excited for his Cadet Corps team to compete in the end-of-the-year drills competition at his school. His company is the favorite to win, but can they pull it off? This historical fiction book is based on a story by the African-American poet and playwright, Paul Laurence Dunbar. Especially appealing to reluctant readers, this 32-page historical fiction book features hi-lo text, full-color illustrations and a short chapter format.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer:** *The Writing Revolution* Judith C. Hochman, Natalie Wexler, 2017-08-07 Why you need a writing revolution in your classroom and how to lead it *The Writing Revolution* (TWR) provides a clear method of instruction that you can use no matter what subject or grade level you teach. The model, also known as The Hochman Method, has demonstrated, over and over, that it can turn weak writers into strong communicators by focusing on specific techniques that match their needs and by providing them with targeted feedback. Insurmountable as the challenges faced by many students may seem, *The Writing Revolution* can make a dramatic difference. And the method does more than improve writing skills. It also helps:

Boost reading comprehension Improve organizational and study skills Enhance speaking abilities Develop analytical capabilities The Writing Revolution is as much a method of teaching content as it is a method of teaching writing. There's no separate writing block and no separate writing curriculum. Instead, teachers of all subjects adapt the TWR strategies and activities to their current curriculum and weave them into their content instruction. But perhaps what's most revolutionary about the TWR method is that it takes the mystery out of learning to write well. It breaks the writing process down into manageable chunks and then has students practice the chunks they need, repeatedly, while also learning content.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: The Birchbark House** Louise Erdrich, 2021-11-16 A fresh new look for this National Book Award finalist by Pulitzer Prize-winning novelist Louise Erdrich! This is the first installment in an essential nine-book series chronicling one hundred years in the life of one Ojibwe family and includes charming interior black-and-white artwork done by the author. She was named Omakakiins, or Little Frog, because her first step was a hop. Omakakiins and her family live on an island in Lake Superior. Though there are growing numbers of white people encroaching on their land, life continues much as it always has. But the satisfying rhythms of their life are shattered when a visitor comes to their lodge one winter night, bringing with him an invisible enemy that will change things forever—but that will eventually lead Omakakiins to discover her calling. By turns moving and humorous, this novel is a breathtaking tour de force by a gifted writer. The beloved and celebrated Birchbark House series by Louise Erdrich includes The Birchbark House, The Game of Silence, The Porcupine Year, Chickadee, and Makoons, with more titles to come.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Reading Like a Historian** Sam Wineburg, Daisy Martin, Chauncey Monte-Sano, 2015-04-26 This practical resource shows you how to apply Sam Wineburg's highly acclaimed approach to teaching, Reading Like a Historian, in your middle and high school classroom to increase academic literacy and spark students' curiosity. Chapters cover key moments in American history, beginning with exploration and colonization and ending with the Cuban Missile Crisis.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: There Will Come Soft Rains** Ray Bradbury, 1989-01-01

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Teacher's Handbook, Contextualized Language Instruction** Judith L. Shrum, Glisan, 2015-08-26 Teach foreign language effectively with TEACHER'S HANDBOOK: CONTEXTUALIZED LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION! Designed to prepare you to teach foreign language, this fifth edition handbook incorporates the Standards for Foreign Language Learning in the 21st Century, recently refreshed as World-Readiness Standards for Learning Languages. It provides a practical framework for integrating the Five C's and ACTFL-NCSSFL Can-Do Statements into foreign language teaching, as well as case studies of beginning teachers as they learn to navigate the complexity of being on the other side of the desk. Mastering the material is easy with examples of communication in authentic settings, thoughtful case studies, extensive appendices, and a text-specific website with links to teacher resources and streaming video of standards-based instruction. Important Notice: Media content referenced within the product description or the product text may not be available in the ebook version.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Sugar Changed the World** Marc Aronson, Marina Budhos, 2017-04-04 Traces the panoramic story of the sweet substance and its important role in shaping world history.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: The Outsiders** S. E. Hinton, 1967

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Monster** Walter Dean Myers, 2009-10-06 This New York Times bestselling novel from acclaimed author Walter Dean Myers tells the story of Steve Harmon, a teenage boy in juvenile detention and on trial. Presented as a screenplay of Steve's own imagination, and peppered with journal entries, the book shows how one single decision can change our whole lives. Monster is a multi-award-winning, provocative coming-of-age story that was the first-ever Michael L. Printz Award recipient, an ALA Best Book, a Coretta Scott King Honor

selection, and a National Book Award finalist. *Monster* is now a major motion picture called *All Rise* and starring Jennifer Hudson, Kelvin Harrison, Jr., Nas, and A\$AP Rocky. The late Walter Dean Myers was a National Ambassador for Young People's Literature, who was known for his commitment to realistically depicting kids from his hometown of Harlem.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Hatchet** Gary Paulsen, 1989-07-01 After a plane crash, thirteen-year-old Brian spends fifty-four days in the Canadian wilderness, learning to survive with only the aid of a hatchet given him by his mother, and learning also to survive his parents' divorce.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Picture-Perfect Science Lessons** Karen Rohrich Ansberry, Emily Rachel Morgan, 2010 In this newly revised and expanded 2nd edition of *Picture-Perfect Science Lessons*, classroom veterans Karen Ansberry and Emily Morgan, who also coach teachers through nationwide workshops, offer time-crunched elementary educators comprehensive background notes to each chapter, new reading strategies, and show how to combine science and reading in a natural way with classroom-tested lessons in physical science, life science, and Earth and space science.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Writing in Middle School Science** Scott Phillips, 2018-06-04 Are you frustrated your middle school science students can't write? Whether you call them Claim, Evidence, Reasoning (CER) or Conclusions Based on Data (CBDs), seemingly all science teachers struggle with student writing. This simple six-sentence, step-by-step, one-day lesson allows students to produce fantastic work in minutes. You'll grade each paper in seconds and truly know who understands the material and who does not. Students will write them in minutes and you'll learn to grade them in seconds! The author went from using them three times per year to more than sixty times per year because they are the most effective method to gauge student understanding. Change the way you teach writing in middle school science forever!

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: The Haitian Revolution** Toussaint L'Ouverture, 2019-11-12 Toussaint L'Ouverture was the leader of the Haitian Revolution in the late eighteenth century, in which slaves rebelled against their masters and established the first black republic. In this collection of his writings and speeches, former Haitian politician Jean-Bertrand Aristide demonstrates L'Ouverture's profound contribution to the struggle for equality.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Ada Twist, Scientist** Andrea Beaty, 2016-09-06 Inspired by mathematician Ada Lovelace and physicist Marie Curie, this #1 bestseller from author Andrea Beaty and illustrator David Roberts champions STEM, girl power, and women scientists in a rollicking celebration of curiosity, the power of perseverance, and the importance of asking "Why?" Now a Netflix series! #1 New York Times Bestseller A Wall Street Journal Bestseller A USA Today Bestseller Ada Twist's head is full of questions. Like her classmates Iggy and Rosie (stars of their own New York Times bestselling picture books *Iggy Peck, Architect* and *Rosie Revere, Engineer*), Ada has always been endlessly curious. Even when her fact-finding missions and elaborate scientific experiments don't go as planned, Ada learns the value of thinking through problems and continuing to stay curious. Ada is an inquisitive second grader who was born to be a scientist. She possesses an unusual desire to question everything she encounters: a tick-tocking clock, a pointy-stemmed rose, the hairs in her dad's nose, and so much more. Ada's parents and her teacher, Miss Greer, have their hands full as the Ada's science experiments wreak day-to-day havoc. On the first day of spring, Ada notices an unpleasant odor. She sets out to discover what might have caused it. Ada uses the scientific method in developing hypotheses in her smelly pursuit. The little girl demonstrates trial and error, while appreciating her family's full support. In one experiment, she douses fragrances on her cat and attempts to place the frightened feline in the washing machine. For any parent who wants STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math) to be fun, this book is a source of inspiration that will get children excited about science, school, learning, and the value of asking "Why?" Check out all the books in the Questioners Series: *The Questioners Picture Book Series: Iggy Peck, Architect* | *Rosie Revere, Engineer* | *Ada Twist, Scientist* | *Sofia Valdez, Future Prez* | *Aaron Slater, Illustrator* | *Lila Greer, Teacher of the Year The Questioners Chapter Book*

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**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: An Indigenous Peoples' History of the United States for Young People** Roxanne Dunbar-Ortiz, 2019-07-23 2020 American Indian Youth Literature Young Adult Honor Book 2020 Notable Social Studies Trade Books for Young People, selected by National Council for the Social Studies (NCSS) and the Children's Book Council 2019 Best-Of Lists: Best YA Nonfiction of 2019 (Kirkus Reviews) · Best Nonfiction of 2019 (School Library Journal) · Best Books for Teens (New York Public Library) · Best Informational Books for Older Readers (Chicago Public Library) Spanning more than 400 years, this classic bottom-up history examines the legacy of Indigenous peoples' resistance, resilience, and steadfast fight against imperialism. Going beyond the story of America as a country "discovered" by a few brave men in the "New World," Indigenous human rights advocate Roxanne Dunbar-Ortiz reveals the roles that settler colonialism and policies of American Indian genocide played in forming our national identity. The original academic text is fully adapted by renowned curriculum experts Debbie Reese and Jean Mendoza, for middle-grade and young adult readers to include discussion topics, archival images, original maps, recommendations for further reading, and other materials to encourage students, teachers, and general readers to think critically about their own place in history.

**claim evidence reasoning graphic organizer: Sensational Science** Steph Clarkson, 2018-10-04 An inspiring and colourful range of write-in puzzles and activities designed to engage and entertain enquiring young minds. Accompanied by easy-to-understand text explaining scientific facts and stats, and relating them to the real world.

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