

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023 represents a significant aspect of the spiritual and cultural practices within the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church. This ancient tradition involves periodic fasting periods throughout the year, observed with strict dietary restrictions and devoted prayer. Ethiopian Orthodox fasting is deeply rooted in religious doctrine, reflecting a commitment to spiritual discipline, repentance, and preparation for major religious celebrations. In 2023, these fasting periods continue to play a vital role in the lives of millions, with specific dates and durations that followers observe diligently. Understanding the schedule, rules, and spiritual significance of Ethiopian Orthodox fasting 2023 offers insight into one of the oldest Christian fasting traditions in the world. This article explores the fasting calendar, types of fasting, dietary guidelines, and the cultural importance attached to these sacred periods.

- Overview of Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting
- Major Fasting Periods in Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting 2023
- Fasting Rules and Dietary Restrictions
- Spiritual Significance and Benefits
- Preparation and Observance Practices

Overview of Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting

Ethiopian Orthodox fasting is an integral part of religious observance for adherents of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church. It encompasses multiple fasting periods throughout the year, each varying in length and significance. The fasting practice is based on biblical teachings and church doctrines, emphasizing abstinence from certain foods and engaging in prayer and reflection. Ethiopian Orthodox fasting 2023 adheres to a traditional calendar that guides the faithful in their spiritual journey, promoting holiness and self-discipline.

Historical Background

The tradition of fasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church dates back centuries, influenced by early Christian practices and the monastic lifestyle. Historically, fasting served as a means to purify the body and

soul, preparing believers for religious festivals and enhancing their connection with God. The Ethiopian Church's fasting rules have been preserved meticulously, maintaining their original form and significance throughout generations.

Frequency and Duration

In the Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar, there are several fasting periods annually, amounting to approximately 180 to 250 days of fasting per year. The fasting days are characterized by abstaining from animal products and sometimes other food items. Ethiopian Orthodox fasting 2023 includes both major fasts, such as Lent and the Fast of the Apostles, and minor fasts observed regularly throughout the year.

Major Fasting Periods in Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting 2023

The Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar for 2023 highlights several major fasting periods that are especially significant for worshippers. Each fasting period corresponds to important religious events and commemorations in the Church's liturgical year.

Great Lent (Abiy Tsom)

Great Lent is the longest and most important fasting period in Ethiopian Orthodox fasting 2023. It typically lasts for 55 days, leading up to Easter (Fasika). During this time, believers abstain from meat, dairy, and eggs, focusing on prayer, repentance, and spiritual renewal. The dates for Great Lent in 2023 begin on February 27 and end on April 22.

The Fast of the Apostles

The Fast of the Apostles is observed after Pentecost and varies in length depending on the date of Easter each year. In 2023, this fast extends from June 12 to June 28. It commemorates the missionary work of the apostles and is marked by similar dietary restrictions as Great Lent.

Nativity Fast (Tsome Gena)

Also known as the Christmas Fast, this fasting period lasts for 40 days, preceding the Ethiopian Christmas celebration on January 7. Ethiopian Orthodox fasting 2023 for the Nativity Fast begins on November 28, 2022, and ends on January 6, 2023. It prepares the faithful for the feast of Christ's birth with spiritual reflection and abstinence.

Other Notable Fasting Periods

Additional fasting days include:

- Wednesday and Friday fasts observed weekly.
- The Fast of the Assumption (Tsome Filseta) lasting 15 days in August.
- The Fast of Nineveh (Tsome Neneve), a three-day fast before Great Lent.

Fasting Rules and Dietary Restrictions

Adhering to the fasting rules is fundamental to Ethiopian Orthodox fasting 2023. The guidelines primarily involve abstaining from animal products and certain foods during fasting periods, reflecting a commitment to spiritual discipline and humility.

Permitted and Prohibited Foods

During fasting days, the following dietary rules apply:

- **Prohibited:** Meat, dairy products, eggs, and sometimes fish and alcohol.
- **Permitted:** Vegetables, fruits, legumes, grains, nuts, and fasting-friendly oils.

The abstinence from animal products is strict, and consuming these foods on fasting days is considered a violation of the fast. However, some fasts allow fish on certain days, depending on the specific fasting rules.

Daily Fasting Practices

Besides the overall dietary restrictions, Ethiopian Orthodox fasting often involves refraining from eating until mid-afternoon or evening, with a single meal consumed after prayer and worship services. This practice emphasizes self-control and spiritual focus.

Spiritual Significance and Benefits

Ethiopian Orthodox fasting 2023 holds profound spiritual meaning for believers. It is not merely a physical act of abstaining from food but a comprehensive spiritual discipline that fosters growth in faith and closeness to God.

Spiritual Renewal

Fasting provides an opportunity for repentance, confession, and self-examination. It allows worshippers to cleanse their hearts and minds, seeking forgiveness and renewal. The extended fasting periods encourage deep prayer and contemplation.

Community and Cultural Identity

Fasting reinforces communal bonds among Ethiopian Orthodox Christians, uniting them in shared observance and cultural heritage. It also preserves ancient traditions that define Ethiopian Orthodox identity and religious life.

Preparation and Observance Practices

Proper preparation and observance are essential for meaningful participation in Ethiopian Orthodox fasting 2023. The faithful engage in specific practices to fully embrace the spiritual discipline of fasting.

Physical and Spiritual Preparation

Prior to fasting periods, individuals often prepare by gradually adjusting their diets and increasing prayer and church attendance. Spiritual

preparation includes attending special liturgies, reading scripture, and seeking guidance from clergy.

Observance in Daily Life

During fasting, believers integrate fasting practices into their daily routines. This includes attending church services, participating in communal prayers, and maintaining the dietary restrictions consistently. Families and communities often share fasting meals together, fostering unity and support.

Common Challenges and Support

Fasting can present physical and social challenges, especially in modern contexts. Support from family, community, and religious leaders helps individuals maintain their fasts and understand their spiritual purpose. Awareness of proper nutrition during non-fasting hours is also emphasized to sustain health.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the main fasting periods observed by the Ethiopian Orthodox Church in 2023?

The main fasting periods in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church in 2023 include the Great Lent (Abiy Tsom), the Fast of the Apostles, the Fast of the Assumption, and the Weekly Wednesdays and Fridays fasts.

When does the Great Lent (Abiy Tsom) start and end in 2023 for Ethiopian Orthodox Christians?

In 2023, the Great Lent (Abiy Tsom) for Ethiopian Orthodox Christians starts on February 27 and ends on April 23, lasting 55 days before Easter (Fasika).

What types of foods are avoided during Ethiopian Orthodox fasting periods in 2023?

During fasting periods, Ethiopian Orthodox Christians avoid animal products such as meat, dairy, and eggs, and often eat vegan meals that exclude oil on certain days.

How strictly is fasting observed among Ethiopian Orthodox believers in 2023?

Fasting is observed very strictly among Ethiopian Orthodox believers, with many attending church services and adhering to dietary restrictions as a form of spiritual discipline.

Are there any exceptions to fasting rules in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church in 2023?

Yes, exceptions are made for children, the elderly, pregnant or nursing women, and the sick, who may be exempted or have modified fasting requirements.

What is the significance of fasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church in 2023?

Fasting is seen as a way to purify the body and soul, grow closer to God, and commemorate important biblical events and saints in the Ethiopian Orthodox tradition.

How does the Ethiopian Orthodox fasting schedule in 2023 differ from other Christian traditions?

The Ethiopian Orthodox fasting schedule is typically longer and more rigorous, including more fasting days throughout the year and specific rules on food types and preparation.

What is the Fast of the Apostles in 2023, and when is it observed?

The Fast of the Apostles in 2023 is observed from June 19 to July 1, commemorating the apostles and lasting for 13 days, though its length can vary.

Are there special church services during fasting periods in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church in 2023?

Yes, special church services, prayers, and readings are held during fasting periods, especially during Great Lent and Holy Week, to encourage spiritual reflection.

How do Ethiopian Orthodox Christians break their fast in 2023?

Fasts are typically broken with a communal meal that may include traditional

dishes like injera with lentils or vegetables, often celebrated with family and church communities.

Additional Resources

1. *Fasting and Feasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church: 2023 Guide*

This comprehensive guide explores the fasting traditions observed by the Ethiopian Orthodox Church in 2023. It details the various fasting periods, dietary restrictions, and spiritual significance behind each fast. The book serves as both a practical manual and a theological reflection for followers and scholars alike.

2. *The Spiritual Discipline of Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting: Insights for 2023*

Delving into the spiritual dimensions of fasting, this book highlights the importance of self-discipline, prayer, and repentance during fasting seasons in 2023. It includes personal stories, biblical references, and teachings from Ethiopian Orthodox clergy to deepen readers' understanding and commitment.

3. *Traditional Foods and Fasting Recipes of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church 2023*

Focusing on the culinary aspect, this book offers a collection of traditional Ethiopian recipes that adhere to Orthodox fasting rules in 2023. It provides creative meal ideas that respect fasting restrictions while celebrating Ethiopian culture and flavors, making fasting both nourishing and enjoyable.

4. *2023 Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting Calendar and Rituals Explained*

This detailed calendar outlines the fasting days and major religious events for the Ethiopian Orthodox Church in 2023. Each entry is accompanied by explanations of rituals, prayers, and liturgical practices, helping readers to follow and understand the rhythm of the fasting year.

5. *Healing Through Fasting: Ethiopian Orthodox Perspectives for 2023*

This book explores the physical and spiritual healing benefits attributed to fasting within the Ethiopian Orthodox tradition. Drawing on scripture, church teachings, and contemporary health insights, it presents fasting as a holistic practice for well-being in 2023.

6. *Children and Fasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church: A 2023 Family Guide*

Aimed at families, this guide offers advice on how to introduce children to fasting practices according to Ethiopian Orthodox beliefs in 2023. It provides age-appropriate explanations, encouragements, and activities to make fasting a meaningful and positive experience for young believers.

7. *The History and Evolution of Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting Practices Through 2023*

This historical account traces the development of fasting traditions within the Ethiopian Orthodox Church up to the year 2023. It examines cultural influences, theological debates, and changes in practice, offering readers a rich context for contemporary fasting observances.

8. *Fasting, Prayer, and Worship: Ethiopian Orthodox Devotionals for 2023*

Combining daily devotionals with reflections on fasting, prayer, and worship, this book supports believers in deepening their spiritual life throughout the fasting seasons in 2023. It includes scripture passages, meditations, and practical tips for maintaining focus and faith.

9. *Modern Challenges and Continuity of Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting in 2023*

This book addresses contemporary issues facing Ethiopian Orthodox fasting practices in 2023, such as urbanization, globalization, and changing lifestyles. It discusses how the church and its followers adapt while striving to preserve the integrity and meaning of their fasting traditions.

Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting 2023

Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting 2023

Ebook Title: A Comprehensive Guide to Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting in 2023

Outline:

Introduction: A brief overview of Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Christianity and its unique fasting traditions.

Chapter 1: The Significance of Fasting in Ethiopian Orthodox Tradition: Exploring the theological and spiritual reasons behind fasting.

Chapter 2: The Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendar & Fasting Schedule 2023: A detailed breakdown of the fasting periods throughout the year, including dates.

Chapter 3: Types of Fasts and Their Observances: Differentiation between the various fasts (e.g., Great Lent, Advent, etc.) and their specific rules.

Chapter 4: Foods Allowed and Forbidden During Fasting: A comprehensive guide to permitted and prohibited foods during different fasts.

Chapter 5: Spiritual Practices During Fasting: Guidance on prayer, worship, and other spiritual activities to enhance the fasting experience.

Chapter 6: The Social and Cultural Aspects of Fasting: Exploring the communal and societal impact of fasting in Ethiopian culture.

Chapter 7: Challenges and Benefits of Fasting: Addressing common difficulties and highlighting the physical and spiritual advantages.

Conclusion: Summarizing key takeaways and encouraging readers to engage with the rich spiritual tradition of Ethiopian Orthodox fasting.

A Comprehensive Guide to Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting in 2023

Introduction: Understanding the Rich Tradition of Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting

Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Christianity boasts a rich and deeply spiritual tradition, significantly shaped by its unique liturgical calendar and rigorous fasting practices. Fasting, or *tsom*, is not merely an abstention from food; it's a profound spiritual discipline intended to draw individuals closer to God, fostering humility, repentance, and spiritual growth. This comprehensive guide explores the intricacies of Ethiopian Orthodox fasting in 2023, providing a detailed understanding of its significance, practices, and cultural context. This guide aims to inform both those familiar with the tradition and those seeking to learn more about this integral aspect of Ethiopian Orthodox faith.

Chapter 1: The Significance of Fasting in Ethiopian Orthodox Tradition

Fasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church is rooted in biblical and patristic traditions. It's seen as a powerful means of spiritual purification, a demonstration of devotion, and a way to empathize with the suffering of Christ and the needy. The emphasis is not solely on physical abstinence but on a holistic spiritual transformation. Fasting is considered a time for heightened prayer, repentance, and reflection, allowing believers to deepen their relationship with God. This period of self-denial is believed to strengthen one's spiritual resolve and cultivate inner peace. The church views fasting as a form of spiritual warfare, helping individuals to resist temptation and cultivate spiritual discipline.

Chapter 2: The Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendar & Fasting Schedule 2023

The Ethiopian Orthodox Church follows a unique calendar, different from the Gregorian calendar. This means the fasting periods shift annually. For the most accurate and up-to-date information on fasting dates for 2023, it's crucial to consult a reputable Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar or a trusted community leader. The major fasts observed include:

Great Lent (Meqadeem): The longest and most significant fast, typically lasting around 55 days before Easter.

Advent (Tsa'om): A fast preceding Christmas, lasting for 40 days.

Fasts of the Apostles: A period of fasting observed after Pentecost.

Various Wednesdays and Fridays throughout the year: These are observed as minor fast days.

This chapter will provide a detailed month-by-month breakdown (as accurate as possible at the time of writing, but confirmation with local church calendars is vital) of the fasting periods for 2023, highlighting their duration and significance. This information will be presented in a clear, user-friendly format.

Chapter 3: Types of Fasts and Their Observances

Ethiopian Orthodox fasting isn't monolithic. The severity of the fast varies depending on the specific period. Some fasts are stricter than others, with certain fasts involving total abstinence from animal products, while others allow for certain exceptions. This chapter details the different types of fasts and their specific rules:

Strict Fasts: These involve abstaining from all animal products (meat, dairy, eggs, and sometimes fish), as well as alcohol and certain types of oil.

Lesser Fasts: These may allow for the consumption of certain foods, such as fish or oil, depending on the specific fast.

Understanding these nuances is crucial for observing the fasts correctly and respectfully. The chapter will clearly outline the rules for each fast, helping readers navigate the complexities of the Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar.

Chapter 4: Foods Allowed and Forbidden During Fasting

This chapter provides a comprehensive list of foods allowed and forbidden during different fasting periods. This will be presented in a clear, easy-to-understand format, categorized by food type. The list will also address potential ambiguities and regional variations in fasting practices. The importance of seeking guidance from experienced members of the Ethiopian Orthodox community will be emphasized.

Chapter 5: Spiritual Practices During Fasting

Fasting is not merely a physical act; it's intended to be a catalyst for spiritual growth. This chapter explores various spiritual practices that complement and enhance the fasting experience:

Increased Prayer: Fasting is seen as a time for intensified prayer and communion with God.

Repentance and Confession: Fasting provides an opportunity for introspection, repentance, and confession of sins.

Acts of Charity: Many Ethiopian Orthodox Christians engage in charitable acts during fasting, extending compassion to those in need.

Almsgiving: Giving to the poor and needy is considered a vital aspect of the fasting period.

Spiritual Reading: Engaging with sacred texts and devotional literature enriches the spiritual journey.

This chapter provides practical guidance on how to integrate these practices into one's daily life during the fasting periods.

Chapter 6: The Social and Cultural Aspects of Fasting

Fasting is deeply embedded in the social fabric of Ethiopian Orthodox communities. It's a time of collective spiritual discipline, reinforcing community bonds and shared faith. This chapter explores the social and cultural dimensions of fasting, emphasizing its role in:

Community Building: Fasting often involves shared meals and communal worship, strengthening community ties.

Family Traditions: Many families have their own unique traditions and practices related to fasting.

Cultural Celebrations: Fasting periods often coincide with significant cultural celebrations.

Understanding these aspects provides a richer appreciation for the significance of Ethiopian Orthodox fasting beyond its purely religious dimensions.

Chapter 7: Challenges and Benefits of Fasting

While fasting offers numerous spiritual benefits, it can present challenges. This chapter addresses common difficulties encountered during fasting, such as hunger, fatigue, and social pressures, offering practical strategies for overcoming them. It also highlights the various physical and spiritual benefits of fasting, including:

Spiritual Benefits: Enhanced prayer life, deeper connection with God, increased humility, and greater self-control.

Potential Physical Benefits: Some studies suggest potential health benefits associated with intermittent fasting (though this requires further research and shouldn't be a primary motivation for fasting).

Conclusion: Embracing the Spiritual Journey

Ethiopian Orthodox fasting is a profound and multifaceted spiritual discipline, deeply rooted in the rich tradition of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church. This guide has aimed to provide a comprehensive overview of this vital aspect of Ethiopian Orthodox faith, encouraging readers to engage with its rich spiritual significance and to embrace the journey of spiritual growth that it offers. Remember, consulting with your local church or experienced members of your community for guidance and support is always encouraged.

FAQs

1. What is the difference between the Ethiopian and Gregorian calendars regarding fasting? The Ethiopian calendar is different, leading to shifting fasting dates annually.
2. Can I eat fish during all fasts? No, some stricter fasts prohibit all animal products, including fish.
3. What are the spiritual benefits of fasting? Increased prayer, deeper connection with God, humility, self-control.
4. How can I overcome the challenges of fasting? Gradual adaptation, prayer, community support.
5. Are there any health benefits to fasting? Some studies suggest potential benefits, but these should not be the primary motivation.
6. What should I do if I accidentally break a fast? Repent and seek forgiveness from God.
7. How can I participate in fasting as a non-Ethiopian Orthodox Christian? Learn about the tradition and approach it with respect.
8. What are some examples of allowed foods during fasting? Fruits, vegetables, legumes, grains, and some oils (depending on the fast).
9. Where can I find a reliable 2023 Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar? Consult your local church or online resources from reputable sources.

Related Articles

1. The History of Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting: Tracing the historical development of fasting practices within the church.
2. Ethiopian Orthodox Easter Celebrations: Exploring the unique Easter traditions following Great Lent.
3. The Role of Prayer During Ethiopian Orthodox Fasts: Focusing on prayer as a central aspect of the fasting experience.
4. Traditional Ethiopian Foods During Fasting: Highlighting specific dishes and recipes suitable for various fasts.
5. Understanding the Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendar: An in-depth explanation of the unique calendar and its impact on religious practices.
6. The Significance of Almsgiving in Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting: Exploring the importance of charity during fasting periods.
7. Modern Challenges to Traditional Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting: Discussing contemporary issues impacting fasting practices.
8. Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting and Mental Well-being: Examining the potential impact of fasting on mental health.
9. Comparing Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting with other Christian Fasts: A comparative study of fasting traditions across various Christian denominations.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: *The Traditional Teaching of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tāwahedo Church* Christine Chaillot, 2023-11-06 Christine Chaillot's new book, *The Traditional Teaching of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tāwahedo Church: Faith and Spirituality*, presents a topic that is little – if at all – known outside Ethiopia, even in Christian circles. Moreover, it is a much neglected field in the wider study of African education. It is a teaching based on ancient texts and books,

taught orally to the students who will become the future clergy and who will then share their knowledge with the faithful in Church life. The studies of the different disciplines are pursued at different schools and at different levels, in liturgy, theology with commentaries of books (Old and New Testaments, books of the Church fathers and monks) as well as composition of poems (qenes) and iconography. All this teaching presented in the present volume is deeply related to the faith and spirituality of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church. This teaching is a unique intangible cultural heritage. One wonders, however, what its future will be in the context of the modern educational methods and social attitudes that have evolved in Ethiopia over the last half-century.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: The Abiy Project Tom Gardner, 2024-06-27 In 2018, Ethiopia and the world were in the throes of 'Abiymania', a fervour of popular support for the divided country's young, charismatic new prime minister. Arriving as if from nowhere, Abiy Ahmed, a Pentecostal Christian, promised democratic salvation and national unity. For his role brokering a historic peace with neighbouring Eritrea, he received the 2019 Nobel Peace Prize. Hailed at home as a prophet and abroad as a liberal reformer, Abiy was all things to all men. But his democratic revolution wasn't quite what it seemed. Within two years, Ethiopia had lurched into a devastating civil war, threatening state collapse. By 2023, genocidal fighting had killed hundreds of thousands in the northern Tigray region; famine stalked the land; and Ethiopia's once-promising economy lay in tatters. But Abiy had never looked stronger. Based on hundreds of interviews with Ethiopians of all persuasions, and extensive reporting across the country, this book traces the fading hope of Ethiopia's transition, unravelling the paradoxes of an enigmatic world leader. Despite everything, Abiy remains in power, embodying the new Ethiopia in all its contradiction, triumph and tragedy. But his attempt to remould the country in his image almost broke it--and may break it still.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Porous Becomings Andreas Bandak, Daniel M. Knight, 2024-02-23 One of the foremost intellectuals of his generation, French philosopher of science Michel Serres (1930–2019) broke free from disciplinary dogmas. His reflections on science, culture, technology, art, and religion have proved foundational to scholars across the humanities. The contributors to *Porous Becomings* bring the inspirational and enigmatic world of Serres to the attention of anthropology. Through ethnographic encounters as diverse as angels and religious conversion in Ethiopia, the percolation of war in Bosnia, and incarcerated bodies crossing the Atlantic, the contributors showcase how Serres's interrogation of the fundamentals of human existence opens new pathways for anthropological knowledge. Proposing the notion of porosity to characterize permeability across boundaries of time, space, literary genre, and academic discipline, they draw on Serres to map the constellations that connect humans, time, technology, and planet Earth. The volume concludes with a conversation between the editors and Vibrant Matter author Jane Bennett. Contributors. Andreas Bandak, Jane Bennett, Tom Boylston, Steven D. Brown, Matei Candea, Alberto Corsín Jiménez, David Henig, Michael Jackson, Daniel M. Knight, Celia Lowe, Morten Nielsen, Stavroula Pipyrou, Elizabeth Povinelli, Andrew Shryock, Arpad Szakolczai

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: I Need Answers Dawit Muluneh, 2019-12-13 Whether you are just beginning your journey into the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church or have long been a member but are looking for answers to your questions about the church, *I Need Answers* is for you. Although the answers are gathered from Church fathers and holy books, the style of writing provides clear answers to complicated questions. The past few years the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church has seen her youth leaving in mass numbers. Why? Mainly because the youth cannot get understandable answers to their questions. The Church uses Amharic as its primary language and Ge'ez as the liturgical, preventing young people born in America from being able to understand the worship or teaching of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church.. Deacon Dawit Muluneh, who has traveled around the United States teaching and preaching during the last decade, has gathered the most frequently asked questions and provided answers in a way that can be understood by the youth. Each chapter focuses on a particular question, addressing central themes of Christianity and teaching about the uniqueness of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church. It also addresses issues specific to young adults like spiritual dating and depression and more controversial issues like

homosexuality in the context of the church.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: The Origins of the New Churches Movement in Southern Ethiopia, 1927-1944

Fargher, 2023-09-20 The book examines the missionary-evangelists' side of establishing non-Orthodox ecclesial communities in three major ethnic groups in southern Ethiopia between 1927-1944. The Kale Heywat Church, an association of almost 3600 congregations is the strongest confirmation of the movement's success.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: The Wolayta Eike Haberland, Elisabeth Pauli, Wolfgang Kuls, 2023 The ethnography of the Wolayta people of southern Ethiopia by Eike Haberland goes back to his research in Wolayta in the years 1954/55, 1967, and 1970/71. Following his research, Haberland wrote the present work, which he did not publish. It is a classic ethnography divided into the following chapters: Sacred kingship, myths of state, court culture and administration, law and justice, the meritorious complex, feasts and rituals, crops, economy and folkloric material. The ethnography is illustrated by historical photographs from the archives of the Frobenius Institute.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Meat Matters Hagar Salamon, 2023-05-02 Meat Matters offers a portrait of the lives of Ethiopian Jews as it is reflected and refracted through the symbolism of meat. Drawing upon thirty years of fieldwork, this beautifully written and innovatively constructed ethnography tells the story of the Beta Israel, who began immigrating from Ethiopia to Israel in the 1970s. Once in Israel, their world changed in formerly unimaginable ways, such as conversion under Rabbinic restrictions, moving into multistory buildings, different attitudes toward gender and reproduction, and perhaps above all, the newly acquired distinctiveness of the color of their bodies. In the face of such changes, the Beta Israel held on to a key idiom in their lives: meat. The community continues to be organized into *kirchas*, groups of friends and family who purchase and raise cows, then butcher and divide the animal's body into small and equal chunks, which are distributed among the *kircha* through a lottery ritual. Flowing back and forth between Ethiopia to Israel, Meat Matters follows the many strands of significance surrounding cows and meat, ultimately forming a vibrant web of meaning at the heart of the Beta Israel community today.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: The Orthodox Church of Ethiopia John Binns, 2016-11-28 Surrounded by steep escarpments to the north, south and east, Ethiopia has always been geographically and culturally set apart. It has the longest archaeological record of any country in the world. Indeed, this precipitous mountain land was where the human race began. It is also home to an ancient church with a remarkable legacy. The Ethiopian Church forms the southern branch of historic Christianity. It is the only pre-colonial church in sub-Saharan Africa, originating in one of the earliest Christian kingdoms-with its king Ezana (supposedly descended from the biblical Solomon) converting around 340 CE. Since then it has maintained its long Christian witness in a region dominated by Islam; today it has a membership of around forty million and is rapidly growing. Yet despite its importance, there has been no comprehensive study available in English of its theology and history. This is a large gap which this authoritative and engagingly written book seeks to fill. The Church of Ethiopia (or formally, the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church) has a recognized place in worldwide Christianity as one of five non-Chalcedonian Orthodox Churches. As Dr Binns shows, it has developed a distinctive approach which makes it different from all other churches. His book explains why this happened and how these special features have shaped the life of the Christian people of Ethiopia. He discusses the famous rock-hewn churches; the Ark of the Covenant (claimed by the Church and housed in Aksum); the medieval monastic tradition; relations with the Coptic Church; co-existence with Islam; missionary activity; and the Church's venerable oral traditions, especially the discipline of *gene*-a kind of theological reflection couched in a unique style of improvised allegorical poetry. There is also a sustained exploration of how the Church has been forced to re-think its identity and mission as a result of political changes and upheaval following the overthrow of Haile Selassie (who ruled as Regent, 1916-1930, and then as Emperor, 1930-74) and beyond.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: The Modern History of Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa Harold G. Marcus, 1972

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: *The Early Modern Jesuit Attitude towards Hindu and Ethiopian Strains of Asceticism* Leonardo Cohen, 2023-12-04 This book presents an early modern Jesuit attitude towards Hindu and Ethiopian strains of asceticism. The Jesuits' descriptions of both the yogis and the Ethiopian renunciates were marked by ambivalence. While critical of these ascetics, the missionaries also pointed out admirable facets of their comportment. In both the Society of Jesus' positive and negative impressions, there are glaring ethnocentric views that shift the spotlight onto the other's flaws. Like many historical cases, these perceptions evolved into a sort of inverted mirror image of the self that revealed differences between the European Catholic and the native renunciate.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: *Global Dishes* Caryn E. Neumann, Lori L. Parks, Joel G. Parks, 2023-06-30 Through an interdisciplinary approach that shows how food can reflect a culture and time, this book whets the appetite of students for further research into history, anthropology, geography, sociology, and literature. Food is a great unifier. It is used to mark milestones or rites of passage. It is integral to the way we celebrate, connecting a familial and cultural past to the present through tradition. It bolsters the ill and soothes those in mourning. The dishes in this text are those that have come to be known within a part of the world and culture, but also have moved beyond those borders and are accessible and enjoyed by many in our ever-smaller and more-interconnected world. Featuring more than 100 recipes and detailed discussions of dishes from across the globe, *Global Dishes: Favorite Meals from around the World* explores the history and cultural context surrounding some of the best-known and favorite foods. The book covers national dishes from more than 100 countries, including large nations like Mexico and small countries like Macao. There is also coverage of foods beloved by Indigenous peoples, such as the Sami of Scandinavia. Traditional favorites are offered as well as newer dishes.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: *Torah Praxis after 70 CE* Isaac Wilk Oliver, 2023-06-20 In *Torah Praxis after 70 CE*, Oliver challenges conventional views of the Gospels of Matthew and Luke as well as the Acts of the Apostles. He reads the works not only against their Jewish "background" but also as early Jewish literature. In doing so, he questions the traditional classification of Luke-Acts as a "Greek" or Gentile-Christian text. To support his assertions, Dr. Oliver's literary-historical investigation explores the question of Torah praxis in each book, citing evidence that suggests several ritual Jewish practices remained fixtures in the Jesus movement and that Jewish followers of Jesus played key roles in forming the ekklesia well into the first century CE.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: *Keeping the Faith in Exile: Kuwait-Coptic Orthodox Diasporic Spirituality* Benjamin Daniel Crace, 2023-11-13 Few churches today can trace their lineage as far back as the Copts. Their ancient traditions and rituals go back as far as the very beginnings of Christianity. For centuries, they have withstood many trials and martyrdoms. But in the twentieth century, many Copts left their homeland and scattered all over the Earth, seeking prosperity and security. Many went to the West, but many others went to the heart of the Islamic world: the Arabian Gulf. They took their faith with them into this new and challenging environment. In this context, hybrid forms of spirituality emerged, anchored in the ancient practices but sharpened by contact with globalisation. This migrant spirituality characterises their stories and touches the heart of what it means to be a Christian sojourner today.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: *THIRTY FIVE YEARS OF STATE LED GENOCIDE IN THE PRESENCE OF AU AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY IN ETHIOPIA* Moa Tewahedo, 2023-12-27 THIRTY FIVE YEARS OF STATE LED GENOCIDE IN THE PRESENCE OF AU AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY IN ETHIOPIA

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: *Cooperation for competition* Gian Nicola Francesconi, 2023-08-28 Throughout history, rural smallholders have formed various forms of associations to confront access-barriers to the market. It is estimated that 250 million farmers participate in agricultural cooperatives in developing countries. Agricultural cooperatives are considered to be a fundamental pillar of rural development strategies, as well as a core institution in the process of governance decentralization and agri-business development. In Ethiopia, where agro-ecological

conditions are generally favourable, 85 percent of the national population lives in rural areas under subsistence or semi-subsistence regimes. Agricultural cooperatives are advocated by the government as key market institutions to exploit Ethiopia's agricultural growth potential. The scope of this study is to improve the understanding of the role played by cooperative organizations in linking Ethiopian smallholder farmers to emerging markets. Through exploring the evolution of supermarkets, integrated supply chains, and global commodity exchange networks, this study sheds light on the relationship between rural cooperation and farmers' competitiveness. Quantitative data that form the basis for this study were collected from the Highland regions of Ethiopia, in the period between 2003 and 2006. Findings suggest that cooperatives are not a panacea to boost rural competitiveness. Collective action assists smallholders in procuring state subsidy for production, but does not necessarily lead to increased commercialization. Only when collective action involves collective marketing do farmers become more commercial, further improving production volumes and productivity. However, in the process of commercialization and production intensification quality management is often neglected in Ethiopian agricultural cooperatives. This study reveals guidelines for public-private partnerships so that cooperative farmers can maximize commercialization and optimize the balance between quality and productivity.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Eating Religiously Nir Avieli, Fran Markowitz, 2023-10-24 This book, the first of its kind, critically analyzes the conjunctions of 21st century food, faith and society. It aims to provide a fresh approach that theorizes the culinary sphere in its association with morality, identity, justice and the sublime. In a changing climate of food fads, diet plans, gastropolitics and fusion tastes, this edited volume interrogates, analyzes and critiques various situations in which food, the state, civil society, gender, race, and faith intersect and even transmute. Informed by emergent post-secularist views of religion(s) and novel approaches to twenty-first century forms of mobility and fixity, the book's primary aim is to ponder through ethnography the manifold meanings of food, eating and commensality as dynamic social and religious practices. The main goal of *Eating Religiously: Food and Faith in the 21st Century* is to present cutting-edge anthropological research that examines the causes, effects, meanings and repercussions of theoretical and real-world relationships between culinary practices and religion, identity politics and national pride. The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of *Food, Culture, and Society*.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: The Prayer of the Virgin Mary Ethiopian Church, 2016-05-19 THE PRAYER OF THE VIRGIN MARY is one of the priceless treasures freed from the British Museum by Ras Seymour Mclean, the Book Liberator. It was one of thousands of items of gold, silver, jewels and holy books stolen after the sacking of Magdala Palace by British general Robert Napier in 1868, after which Emperor Teodros committed suicide rather than be taken prisoner. According to Ethiopian history, the Prayer is famous because of the many people who have claimed their prayers have been answered by its use. This Special Edition makes copies accessible to those for whom Ras Seymour Mclean liberated it. All profits will go to the Kingston branch of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: The Politics and Everyday Practice of International Humanitarianism Miriam Bradley, Dr Miriam (Associate Professor Bradley, Associate Professor Humanitarian & Conflict Response Institute University of Manchester), 2023-07-04 Through a combination of detailed case studies of humanitarian emergencies and thematic chapters which cover key concepts, actors and activities, this book explores the work of the largest international humanitarian agencies. Its central argument is that politics play a fundamental role in determining humanitarian needs, practices, and outcomes. In making this argument, the book highlights the many challenges and dilemmas facing humanitarian agencies in the contemporary world. It covers significant ground-temporally, geographically and thematically. The book is divided into four sections, providing a wide-ranging survey of contemporary international humanitarianism. The first section begins by presenting chapter-length case studies of the international responses to eleven humanitarian emergencies from the 1960s to the present day across Africa, Asia, the Caribbean and

Europe; the second explains key concepts and trends in international humanitarianism; the third discusses how the work of international humanitarian agencies interacts with a range of other actors-including media, celebrities, donors, states, civil society, military forces and armed groups-who have significant impacts on humanitarian response and outcomes; and the fourth turns to the operations and activities undertaken by aid agencies on a daily basis. Ideally suited as a high-level introduction for students of international humanitarianism, the empirical detail and lucid analysis additionally make *The Politics and Everyday Practice of International Humanitarianism* an invaluable point of reference for more established scholars.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: New Challenges and Future Perspectives in Nutrition and Sustainable Diets in Africa Hettie Carina Schönfeldt, Gloria Essilfie, Yunyun Gong, 2024-05-06 Africa is confronted with the triple burden of malnutrition; it is also faced with the triple challenges of poverty, inequality and unemployment. In many African countries, large proportions of the population rely on agriculture not only for their food - but also for their livelihoods. A transformed agricultural and food system is thus a necessary condition for addressing this double-triple challenge. Additionally, post harvest and food waste and losses reduce the availability of sufficient quantities of safe, edible and preferable foods. At least one third of food produced at farm level is lost due to inappropriate storage, infrastructure and agro-processing technologies in developing countries; and one third of food purchased is wasted at household and retail level.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: The Land of Hope and Fear Isabel Kershner, 2023-05-16 A rich, wide-ranging portrait of the divisions among Israelis today, at a critical juncture in their country's history, by a veteran New York Times correspondent who has spent decades working in Israel "A wondrous tale told through the agonizing and uplifting stories of Israel's many tribes — Jewish and Arab, religious and secular, new immigrants and veterans, soldiers and settlers."—Martin Indyk, author of *Master of the Game*, and former U.S. ambassador to Israel Despite Israel's determined staying power in a hostile environment, its military might, and the innovation it fosters in businesses globally, the country is more divided than ever. The old guard—socialist secular elites and idealists—are a dying breed, and the state's democratic foundations are being challenged. A dynamic and exuberant country of nine million, Israel is now largely comprised of native-born Hebrew speakers, and yet any permanent sense of security and normalcy is elusive. In *The Land of Hope and Fear*, we meet Israelis: Jews and Arabs, religious and secular, Eastern and Western, liberals and zealots—plagued by perennial conflict and existential threats, citizens who remain deeply polarized politically, socially, and ideologically, even as they undergo generational change and redefine what it is to be an Israeli. Who are these people and to what do they aspire? In moving narratives and with on-the-ground reporting, Isabel Kershner reveals the core of what holds Israel together and the forces that threaten its future through the lens of real people: a son of Zionist pioneers, cynical about what is to come and his people's status in it; a woman in her nineties whose life in a kibbutz has disintegrated; a brilliant poet caught up in the political maelstrom; an Arab gallery owner archiving a lost Palestinian landscape; and a descendant of the Russian aliyah; representing millions of culturally and religiously different Jews, laying bare the question Who is an Israeli? *The Land of Hope and Fear* decodes Israel today at its seventy-fifth anniversary, examining the ways in which the country has both exceeded and failed the ideals and expectations of its founders.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Black Saints in Early Modern Global Catholicism Erin Kathleen Rowe, 2019-12-12 This is the untold story of how black saints - and the slaves who venerated them - transformed the early modern church. It speaks to race, the Atlantic slave trade, and global Christianity, and provides new ways of thinking about blackness, holiness, and cultural authority.

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them her own unique, contemporary spin. She has also created the ultimate plant-based versions of classic international dishes, from Mexican no-meat chilli nachos to Japanese vegan katsu curry. This is the ideal title for young cooks who want to create exciting, delicious meals that the whole family can enjoy.

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ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Food habits and consumption in developing countries Adel P. den Hartog, Wija A. van Staveren, Inge D. Brouwer, 2023-09-04 During the last decade the food and nutrition situation in developing countries has changed dramatically. For better or worse, urbanization and globalization have altered the diet and nutrition in both rural and urban areas. In many developing countries a persistent level of under nutrition exists both in rural areas and in urban slums due to less access to food needed for an active and healthy life. On the other hand, over-nutrition, or eating too much, has emerged among the middle-income groups. It is essential to have a better understanding of how people deal with their food in developing countries, in order to plan and implement food and nutrition programmes. This manual deals with the process of changing food habits and consumption patterns in developing countries. Nutritional implications, together with practical information is discussed in relationship to conducting field surveys. Part one of the manual provides insight into the dynamics of food habits and consumption and its socio-economic and cultural dimensions. Part two gives practical information on small scale surveys to be carried out within the framework of a nutrition issue; including data collecting on food habits and the measurement of food intake. This manual addresses professionals with practical or academic training and those who are involved in various types of food and nutrition programmes or related activities. It can also be used as a handbook in food and nutrition training courses at higher and at academic level.

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ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Gastrofascismo e Impero Simone Cinotto, 2023-01-13T00:00:00+01:00 Con l'invasione dell'Etiopia nel 1935-1936, il progetto autarchico fascista di trasformare la nuova preda coloniale in un Impero del Cibo entrò nella fase operativa. Mussolini e i suoi esperti politici, agronomi e genetisti puntavano al trasferimento dall'Italia in Africa Orientale Italiana (AOI) di masse di coloni, a trasportarvi le più moderne tecnologie agroalimentari, a estrarre le ricchezze di una terra fertile e scarsamente coltivata, e a fornire alla madrepatria e ai mercati globali tanto grani ricchi di calorie quanto prodotti "esotici" quali le banane della Somalia e

il pregiato caffè abissino. La costruzione di un'ambiziosa, capillare rete stradale fallì nell'obiettivo di trasportare in Etiopia milioni di contadini italiani e di trasferire fuori da essa le copiose merci alimentari previste dal piano fascista; tuttavia servì a recapitare tonnellate di cibo importato dall'Italia ai coloni delle città africane e degli avamposti militari dove si erano concentrati. L'attacco al sistema alimentare coloniale italiano diventò uno degli obiettivi strategici della Resistenza etiopica. Per tutta la durata dell'occupazione il razzismo istituzionalizzato fascista, che metteva fuori legge le relazioni di tipo domestico-coniugale tra italiani e etiopi e separava per colore gli spazi pubblici come i caffè e i ristoranti, limitò gli scambi alimentari e le ibridazioni culinarie ai margini degli spazi coloniali e alle intersezioni delle gabbie create dalla segregazione razziale. Tuttavia, il cibo italo-etiopico dell'Impero viaggiò moltissimo nell'immaginario, diventando un tema ricorrente nella pubblicità e in molti altri media - dai ricettari, ai film, ai documentari, alle guide turistiche - e facendosi strumento privilegiato della rappresentazione di corpi e paesaggi africani.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Sanctity and Environment in Ethiopian Hagiography

Abate Gobena, 2023-10-04 The original forests of the central and northern highlands of Ethiopia are almost entirely confined to the sacred groves surrounding the churches and monasteries of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahido Church. In Ethiopian tradition sanctity starts from the Tabot on the altar of the church and extends to the outer periphery of the compound. Church forests serve as shade and shelter for the sacred, and are seen as integral parts of the churchyard. The Act of Gebre Menfes Qiddus (GGMQ) is an original Ethiopic hagiographic text. It depicts the life and struggle of the saint in the wilderness of forests and mountains. Hagiographic texts like GGMQ are in Ethiopia not mere historical records, but texts linked to the daily liturgical services that shape and mould the perceptions and actions of their readers and listeners. The aim of the thesis is to analyse how GGMQ presents the relation between the saint and the natural environment in order to see if there is a correlation with how the Ethiopian tradition has preserved the church forests and has considered these to be sacred spaces representing the wilderness. The aim is achieved through a close reading of the text and its intertexts using four selected themes as analytical instruments: ascetic estrangement, coexistence with non-human creation, identification with the angels and reconciliation of opposites. The analysis, and the fact that the GGMQ is one of the most venerated texts, read and heard with great liturgical solemnity, show that there are good reasons to believe that the constant reading of GGMQ has made and makes a significant impact upon the readers' views on the mutual co-habitation of human and non-human creation and the development of an awareness of the need to preserve the wilderness and non-human creation.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Gregory of Nyssa Against Eunomius

Saint Gregory of Nyssa, Aeterna Press, It seems that the wish to benefit all, and to lavish indiscriminately upon the first comer one's own gifts, was not a thing altogether commendable, or even free from reproach in the eyes of the many; seeing that the gratuitous waste of many prepared drugs on the incurably-diseased produces no result worth caring about, either in the way of gain to the recipient, or reputation to the would-be benefactor. Rather such an attempt becomes in many cases the occasion of a change for the worse. The hopelessly-diseased and now dying patient receives only a speedier end from the more active medicines; the fierce unreasonable temper is only made worse by the kindness of the lavished pearls, as the Gospel tells us. I think it best, therefore, in accordance with the Divine command, for any one to separate the valuable from the worthless when either have to be given away, and to avoid the pain which a generous giver must receive from one who treads upon his pearl,' and insults him by his utter want of feeling for its beauty.

ethiopian orthodox fasting 2023: Hopeless Romantic

Dawit Muluneh, 2021-10-27 Right now, there is a bloody civil war in Ethiopia that is discussed on CNN, BBC and FOXNEWS. And this book aims to shift these discussions back to the late antique period, when Ethiopia was one of the greatest empires in the world and to 1930's when the fascists entered Ethiopia, because that is the root cause of the war that is happening today. Ethiopia has a secret history, and no one is focusing on this. The book attempts to shed light on these points by surveying historical events which leads up to about the sixteenth century-with few exceptions. This time period was selected as the termination point

because many sources are available for events dealing with the past two to three centuries of history. Hence, people who are interested in this timeline can easily access the particular era that interests them. In this early part of history, we see how Ethiopia was a great superpower who traded with Egyptians, the Middle East, India, Greeks, Romans and Persians. Trading with such influential regions made the country rich and powerful. This nation was so great that the third century prophet Mani mentioned that Ethiopia was one of the four great empires of the time (along with Rome, China and Persia). Regrettably, this great story is seldomly related to our generation because fascists who came into Ethiopia in the 1930's, with the intent of forcefully taking natural resources (ex. ivory, gold, copper), stole the history of Ethiopia. The second aim of the book deals with how in the late 19th century as the Europeans started to carve up Africa, Italy chose Ethiopia. Unfortunately for the colonizers, Italy became the only European country to lose to an African nation. As a result, Italy lost respect from other European nations. Newspapers at the time shamed Italy for losing to a nation of black people. Needless to say, Italy wanted revenge. They got their chance with Benito Mussolini and the fascists. Mussolini sent researchers like Carlo Conti Rossini and Enrico Cerulli to study the best way to conquer Ethiopia. These men studied Ethiopian religion, ethnicity and language the same way the Nazis studied the Jewish community, to see the most efficient way to divide and conquer them. The real tragedy happened when the original research of - Conti Rossini and Cerulli - became seen as the official history. The research they conducted, unfortunately found its way into western universities wherein they are being studied to this day. Their writings became the authoritative history of Ethiopia. Regrettably, present-day Ethiopians are now killing each other because of ethnic and religious differences which the Italians wrote was the central cause of conflict in their country. The second section of the book is a fable meant to highlight the negative impact of ethnic divisions in Ethiopia. As the reader will recognize, the style and voice of this section is unique compared with the previous sections. Perhaps the most distinctive feature is that the fable's main character is a fictional talking mouse named Sammy. This mouse and the journey he embarks on are meant to serve as a metaphor for our present state of affairs. The secondary goal of this book is to change our attitude of learning about history. Often times history is told in a dry and uninteresting way that is off-putting to young people. Especially when it comes to the history of Ethiopia, we often shy away from telling our story for fear of insulting others. In reality, history does not have to be dull or contentious. It can be enjoyable and unifying. The way a story is told is arguably just as important as the story being told. With that being said, the author has decided to tell the story of Ethiopia through the symbolic lens of the love that exists between a husband and wife. By employing such a rhetorical device, the author attempts to tell the story of Ethiopia in a way that is digestible for everyone. After all, who doesn't love a good love story?

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scattered production by smallholder producers could severely hinder reliable deliveries at required standards. Concerted efforts for improving governance regimes and management practices are required to enhance supply chain performance. This book provides a comprehensive overview of the interfaces between market outlet choice, supply chain governance, quality management and value added distribution. Main attention is given to better incentives and transparency in contracts and bargaining procedures that could contribute to reduced transaction costs and risk, as well as techno-managerial strategies for improving both quality and value added. The editors present an integrated interdisciplinary framework for the simultaneous analysis of technical, managerial and socio-economic dimensions of international supply chain originating in developing countries. Selected case studies based on extensive field research highlight in Costa Rica (mango and pepper), Ivory Coast (pineapples), Kenya (fish), Ethiopia (dairy), Ghana (cocoa), India (cashew) and China (vegetables and pork) provide detailed insights in different options for enhancing integrated quality management and supply chain coordination. Professionals and practitioners involved in the design, management and assessment of (inter)national supply chains for tropical products will particularly benefit from this unique collection.

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The ongoing COVID-19 pandemic marks the most significant, singular global disruption since World War II, with health, economic, political, and security implications that will ripple for years to come. -Global Trends 2040 (2021) Global Trends 2040-A More Contested World (2021), released by the US National Intelligence Council, is the latest report in its series of reports starting in 1997 about megatrends and the world's future. This report, strongly influenced by the COVID-19 pandemic, paints a bleak picture of the future and describes a contested, fragmented and turbulent world. It specifically discusses the four main trends that will shape tomorrow's world: - Demographics-by 2040, 1.4 billion people will be added mostly in Africa and South Asia. - Economics-increased government debt and concentrated economic power will escalate problems for the poor and middleclass. - Climate-a hotter world will increase water, food, and health insecurity. - Technology-the emergence of new technologies could both solve and cause problems for human life. Students of trends, policymakers, entrepreneurs, academics, journalists and anyone eager for a glimpse into the next decades, will find this report, with colored graphs, essential reading.

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topics - introduce students to the wide variety of Christian belief and practice around the world. The book also discusses issues specifically relevant to women in the church: gender-based violence, ecology, theological education, peacebuilding and more. This textbook: Provides a balanced view of women's involvement in Christianity as a world religion and how they sustain the faith today Introduces students to female theologians around the world whose scholarship is generally overlooked in Western theological education Discusses women's essential contributions to Christian mission, leadership, education, relief work, healthcare, and other social services of the church Complements the growing body of literature about Christian women from different continental, regional, national, and ecclesiastical perspectives Explores the contributions of contemporary Christian women of all major denominations in Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, North America, and Oceania Helps students become more aware of the unique challenges women face worldwide, and what they are doing to overcome them Women in World Christianity: Building and Sustaining a Global Movement is an excellent primary textbook for introductory courses on World Christianity, History of Christianity, World Religions, Gender in Religion, as well as undergraduate and graduate courses specifically focused on women in World Christianity.

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